



International Trade Administration Commission of South Africa



TRADE INDICATORS

JUNE 2014





FOREWORD



Siyabulela Tsengiwe
Chief Commissioner

The International Trade Administration Commission of South Africa (ITAC) is delighted to publish its first edition of the Trade Indicators 2014. It gives a reflective summary of the most commonly used indicators in the field of international trade, and aims to promote evidence-based policy making. The indicators are designed to benchmark trade policy and performance, and are based on data retrieved from South African and external sources, presented in a standardised format for quick reference.

The following themes are covered: trade dependence and performance, specialisation and competitiveness position, trade policy and administration, trade facilitation as well as industrialisation and sustainable development. In addition, the indicators are complemented by trade-at-a-glance (TAAG) tables for 2013, as an annexure.

The trend analysis that is included for each indicator is in recognition that the degree of prosperity realised from trade depends on what a country trade on, how much it can trade and who it can trade with. The results confirm that South Africa has made significant progress in opening up its market relative to its emerging counterparts and further point to the need for necessary structural changes required to significantly alter the export basket beyond the range of products that reflect South Africa's static comparative advantage.

As a result of trade reform, South Africa's combined external trade as a share of GDP has expanded rapidly over the last twenty years. The GDP share of total trade (export plus imports) increased from its lowest level of about 36 per cent in 1994 to 62 per cent in 2013. The recent negative merchandise trade balances with its major trading partners including the EU, China, India and Japan, and strong growing trade surpluses recorded with Africa are indicative of South Africa's growing importance in the continent.

Despite increased efforts to improve intra-regional trade flows, trade between South Africa and the rest of Africa still remains considerably low. Taking advantage of the rapidly growing African markets, levelling the playing field and making strides towards improving competitiveness, are essential for addressing the growing problems of unemployment, poverty and inequality.

We invite you to read these indicators and reflect on them. The publication is also available on our website at www.itac.org.za

Siyabulela Tsengiwe
Chief Commissioner

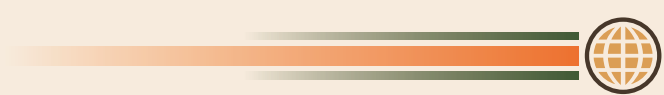




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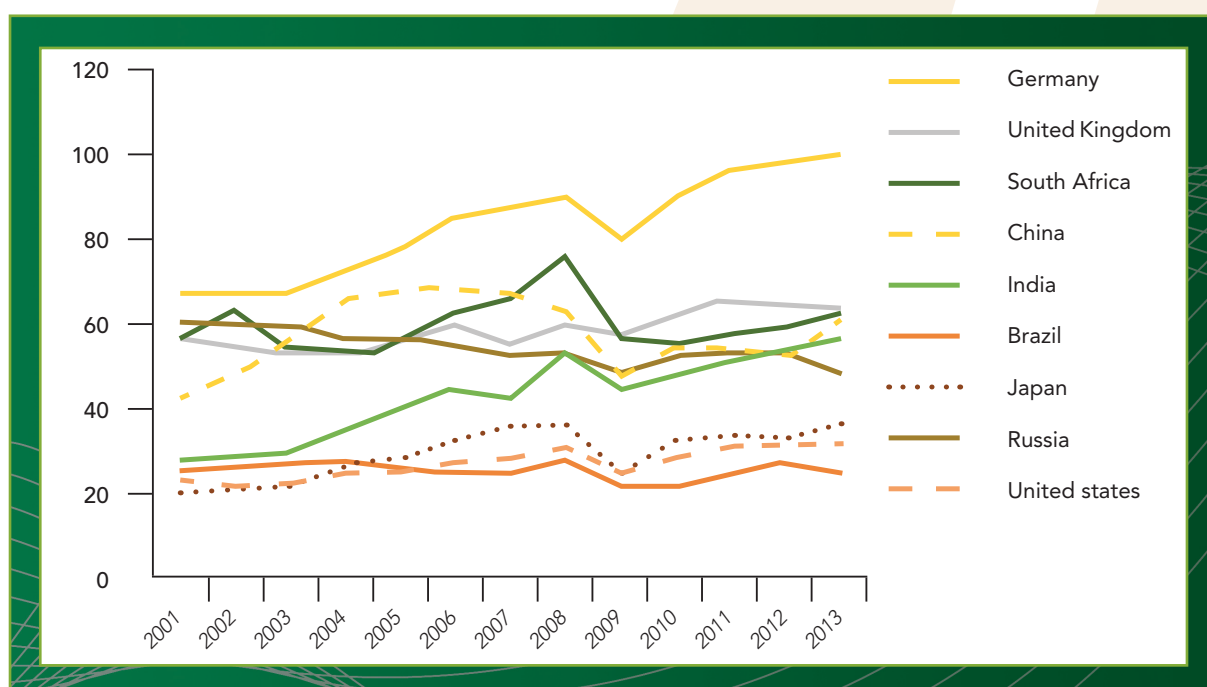
TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

1. OPENNESS

Definition	The share of the sum of total exports and imports of merchandise goods and services in gross domestic product (GDP). This indicator ranges from 0 to 100. The higher the value the more open the economy is in the global economy.
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Analysis	South African trade has expanded enormously, with total trade accounting for more than half of the country's GDP since 2001. The country's openness indicator reached a peak of 75% in 2008 and appears to be the most open economy within the group according to the measure (except for Germany and UK). The average ratio of total trade to GDP in South Africa over the past 12 years is about two times as large as that observed in Brazil, Japan and US.
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%	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*
Openness	56,51	62,36	53,77	53,38	55,15	62,18	65,81	75,39	56,32	55,02	58,17	58,75	61,87



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Data source and note

UNCTAD database. Data for 2013 is based on estimate. BRICs refers to a group of economies, namely Brazil, Russia, India and China



TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

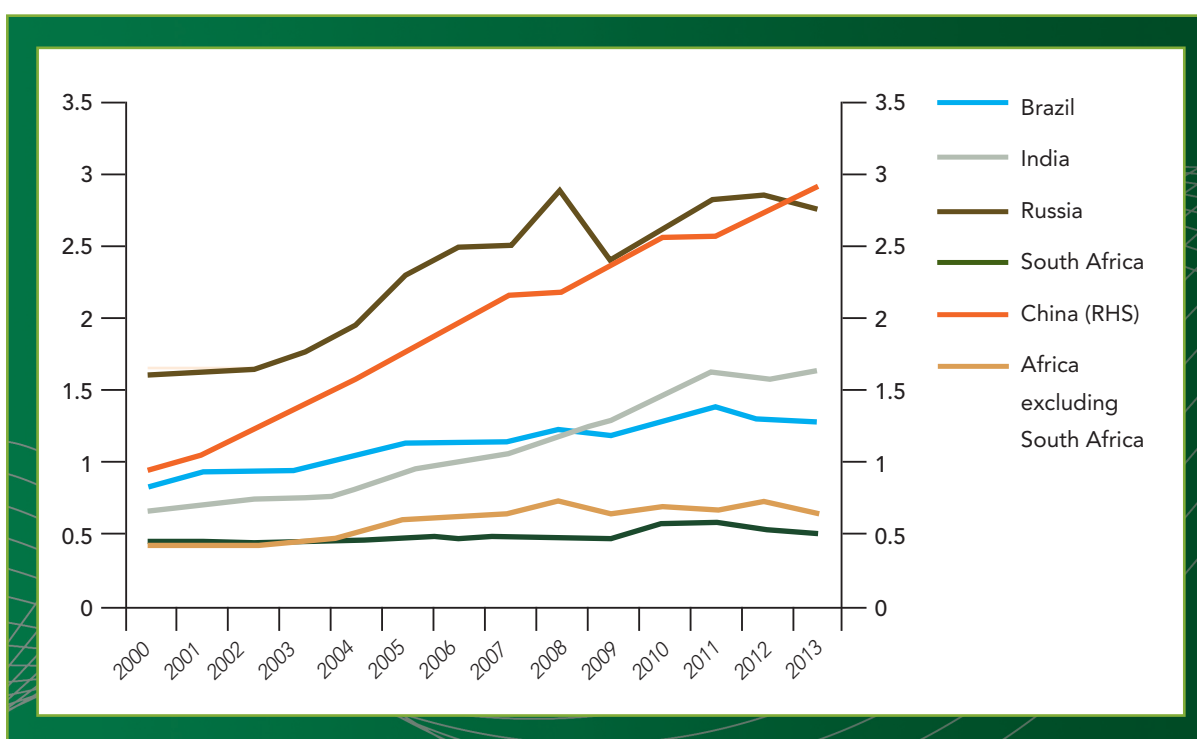


2. SHARE IN WORLD MARKET

Definition	The ratio of the South Africa's total exports to total world exports.
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Analysis	Despite its increased exposure to the rest of the world, the share of South Africa's exports in the global market remained muted and below its emerging market partners since 2001. This implies that South Africa's trade openness is import-driven. In 2013, the share of South Africa's exports to total world exports was 0.51%, down from 0.54% in 2012. The BRICs importance in the global export market continues to grow, with China accounting for approximately 12% followed by Russia (2.8%), India (1.7%) and Brazil (1.3%) in 2013.
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%	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Share of world exports	0,47	0,46	0,48	0,50	0,49	0,48	0,50	0,50	0,49	0,60	0,59	0,54	0,51



Data source and note	UNCTAD database
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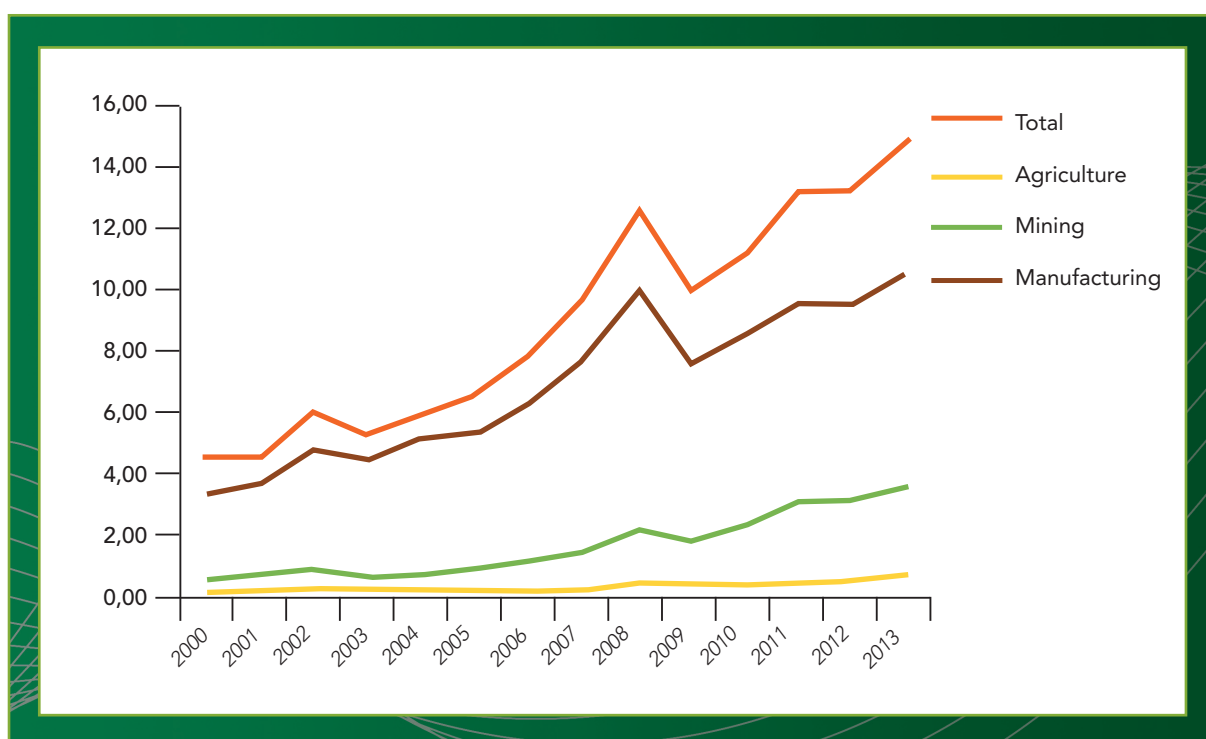


TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

3. PER CAPITA EXPORT

Definition	The ratio of total exports to population.
Analysis	The country's per capita export ratio has increased three-fold over twelve years. Manufacturing remains the sector with the highest per capita exports followed by mining and agriculture. However in 2013, agriculture experienced significant per capita exports, recording an increase of 31% while other sectors increased by approximately 12%.

%	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Per capita export	4,73	6,02	5,45	6,12	6,64	7,83	9,56	12,69	9,98	11,27	13,31	13,38	14,93



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Data source and note | Data on exports and population is taken from Quantec and UNCTAD respectively.



TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

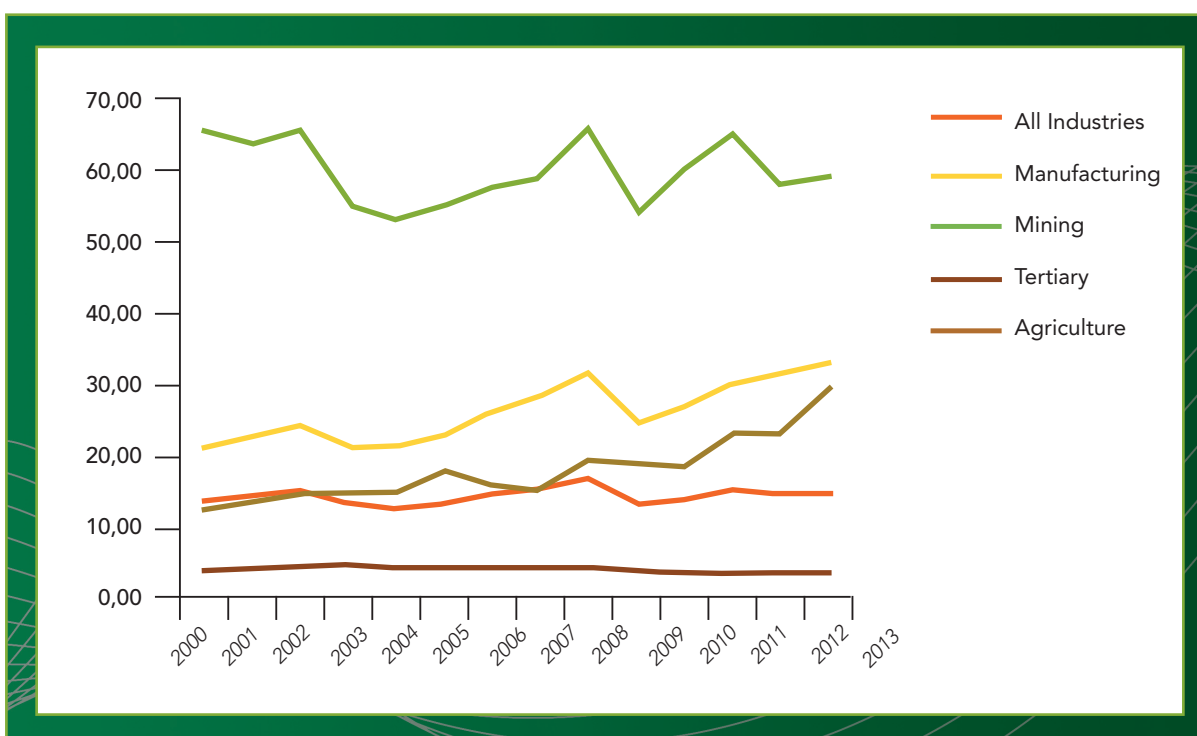


4. EXPORT-OUTPUT RATIO (EOR)

Definition	The ratio of total exports to total output
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Analysis	At 14.9% in 2013, the share of output exported by all industries remains below the 2009 pre-crisis levels of 17%. South Africa is well endowed with mineral resources and the mining sector has the highest share of output exported followed by manufacturing, agriculture and services. Notwithstanding a marginal gain recorded in 2013, the mining sector's export-output ratio of 59%, still remains below pre-crisis levels of 66%. In contrast, the share of output exported by the agricultural sector doubled from its 2007 pre-crisis level of 15% to 30% in 2013.
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%	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EOR	14.31	15.13	12.90	12.55	13.17	14.47	15.18	16.98	13.04	13.86	15.12	14.74	14.89



Data source and note	Quantec
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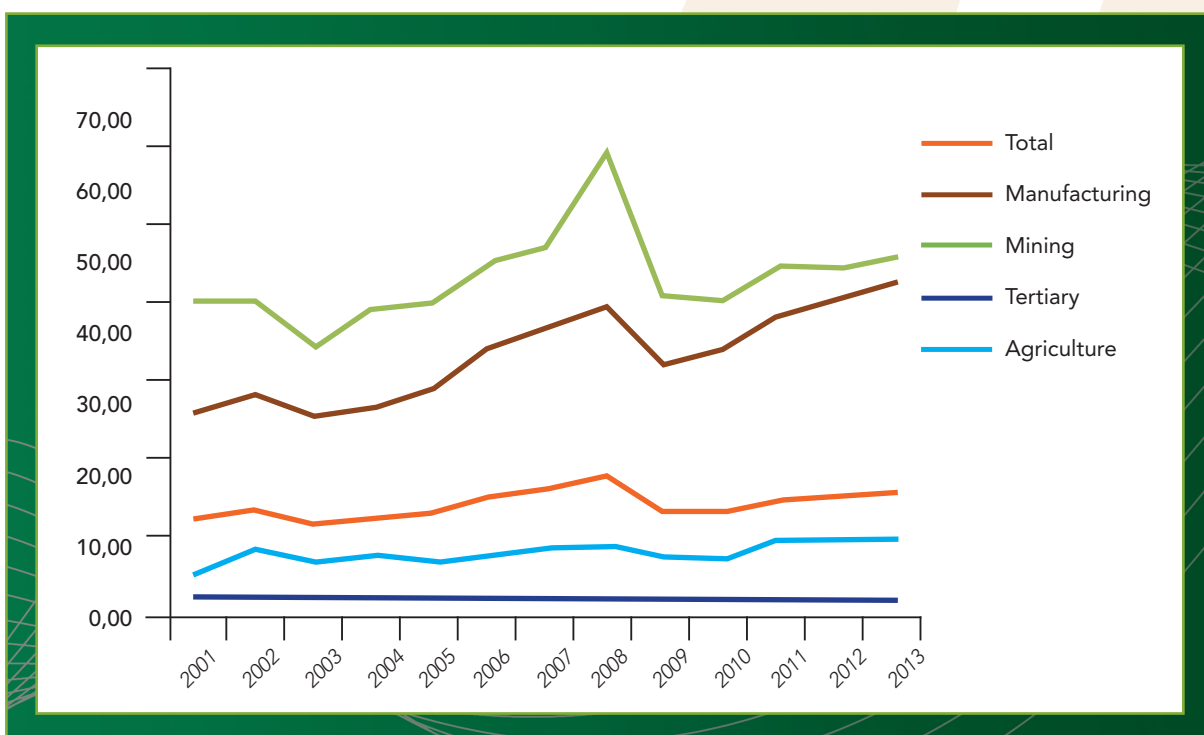
TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

5. IMPORT-DOMESTIC DEMAND RATIO (IDR)

Definition	The percentage of domestic demand satisfied by imports. This indicator is often referred to as import penetration.
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Analysis	Total import penetration in the economy reached a peak of 18% in 2008 before declining to 13% during the recession of 2009. In particular, the mining and manufacturing sectors recorded a significant decline in import penetration during 2008-2009 while import penetration in the agriculture and services sector remained muted. Despite a marginal increase recorded in 2013, import penetration in all sectors (except for manufacturing) remained below pre-crisis levels.
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%	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
IDR	12.66	13.66	12.00	12.75	13.43	15.52	16.37	18.22	13.45	13.63	15.00	15.60	16.09



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Data source and note Quantec



TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

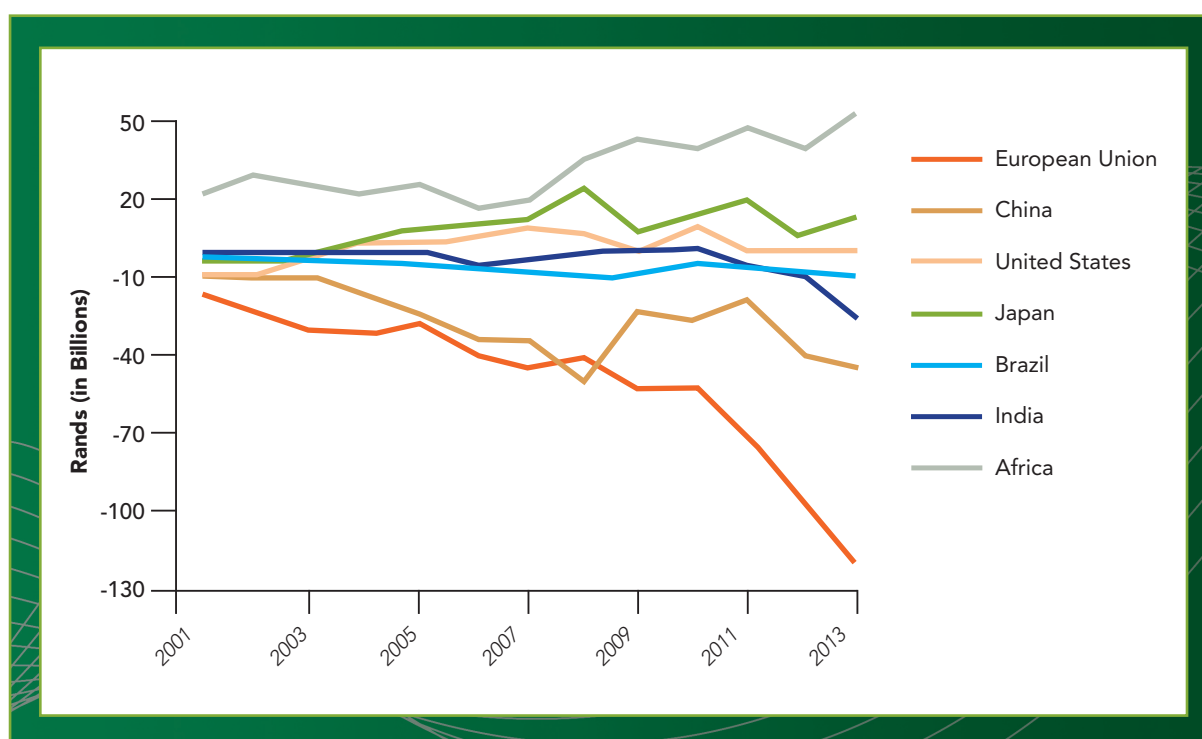


6. TRADE BALANCE

Definition	The difference between the total value of exports and imports
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Analysis	While South Africa remains more open than its emerging market peers (i.e. BRICs), its merchandise trade balance remained in deficit from 2001 to 2013, widening from R0.2 billion in 2001 to R183.1 billion in 2013. On a sectoral level, the manufacturing recorded the highest trade deficit, widening from R178 billion in 2012 to R244 billion in 2013 while the deficit in the services sector increased from R20 billion to R26 billion in the same period. Conversely, in spite of labour strikes in 2013, the mining sector recorded a trade surplus in the same period. South Africa recorded negative merchandise trade balances with many of its trading partners, namely EU, China, Brazil and India. Positive balances were recorded only with Africa, Japan and the US.
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R (billion)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total Merchandise goods	-0.2	3.5	-2.9	-15.2	-30.3	-81.5	-88.1	-91.1	-34.7	-6.0	-34.7	-132.3	-183.1
•Manufacturing	-8.5	-8.9	-8.2	-11.0	-35.5	-68.6	-77.4	-69.7	-49.5	-50.6	-102.5	-178.0	-244.7
•Agriculture	5.0	5.3	5.9	5.6	7.8	5.8	5.6	13.1	13.5	13.5	15.6	15.8	25.2
•Mining	3.0	7.5	-0.7	-9.6	-2.4	-17.1	-16.3	-33.7	2.5	31.9	51.8	29.0	34.5
Services	-3.3	-5.4	3.0	-2.9	-5.2	-13.6	-18.7	-33.8	-23.3	-32.5	-34.8	-20.6	-26.3



Data source and note	Quantec. Data on services sourced from International Trade Centre (ITC), UNCTAD, WTO joint database.
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TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

7. MAJOR EXPORT AND IMPORT CATEGORIES

Goal and definition

The overriding goal of the South Africa' Industrial Policy Action Plan (IPAP) is to advance industrial development upgrading and support the growth and diversification of manufacturing sector from traditional to non-traditional tradable goods. The indicator identifies product categories with high export and import shares in the domestic economy.

Analysis

South Africa's export profile remains resource based, with mineral products and precious stones accounting for almost 50% of total exports between 2010 and 2013. The top five export product groups grew at double digits except precious stones which recorded a negative average annual growth rate of 0.2% in the same period. The Import profile is dominated by a mixture of capital equipment and consumer goods. The top five import products recorded significant declines during the period 2010-2013.

EXPORTS		2000-2005			2006-2009			2010-2013		
No	Category	\$ billion	Share	Growth	\$ billion	Share	Growth	R billion	Share	Growth
1	Mineral products	222	14.2%	11.7%	354	17.7%	22.7%	688	24.9%	23.3%
2	Precious stones	371	23.6%	12.7%	513	25.6%	6.1%	655	23.7%	-0.2%
3	Base metals	264	16.8%	13.4%	348	17.4%	4.5%	380	13.8%	21.2%
4	Transport equipment	139	8.9%	13.2%	184	9.2%	7.4%	246	8.9%	17.1%
5	Machinery and appliances	133	8.5%	13.9%	188	9.4%	3.0%	220	8.0%	17.8%
	Total	1130	72.0%		1587	79.2%		2189	79.3%	

IMPORTS		2000-2005			2006-2009			2010-2013		
No	Category	\$ billion	Share	Growth	\$ billion	Share	Growth	\$ billion	Share	Growth
1	Machinery and appliances	432	27.1%	11.6%	593	25.8%	5.5%	770	24.7%	-15.1%
2	Mineral products	228	14.3%	13.9%	489	21.3%	9.9%	687	22.0%	-18.9%
3	Transport equipment	180	11.3%	24.4%	241	10.5%	-3.6%	329	10.6%	-14.6%
4	Chemical products	160	10.0%	9.0%	199	8.6%	10.2%	284	9.1%	-13.7%
5	Parts for motor vehicles	139	8.7%	15.3%	154	6.7%	-5.3%	192	6.2%	-13.7%
	Total	1139	71.5%		1676	72.9%		2262	72.6%	

Data source and note

Quantec

TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE



8. EXPORT DIVERSIFICATION AND CONCENTRATION RATIO

Definition

Export diversification index measures the absolute deviation of a country's exports from the standard world structure. It measures the change in composition of a country's export basket. The index values range from 0 to 1, values closer to 0 indicate a higher degree of diversification and values close to 1 indicate increasing concentration of a country's export basket.

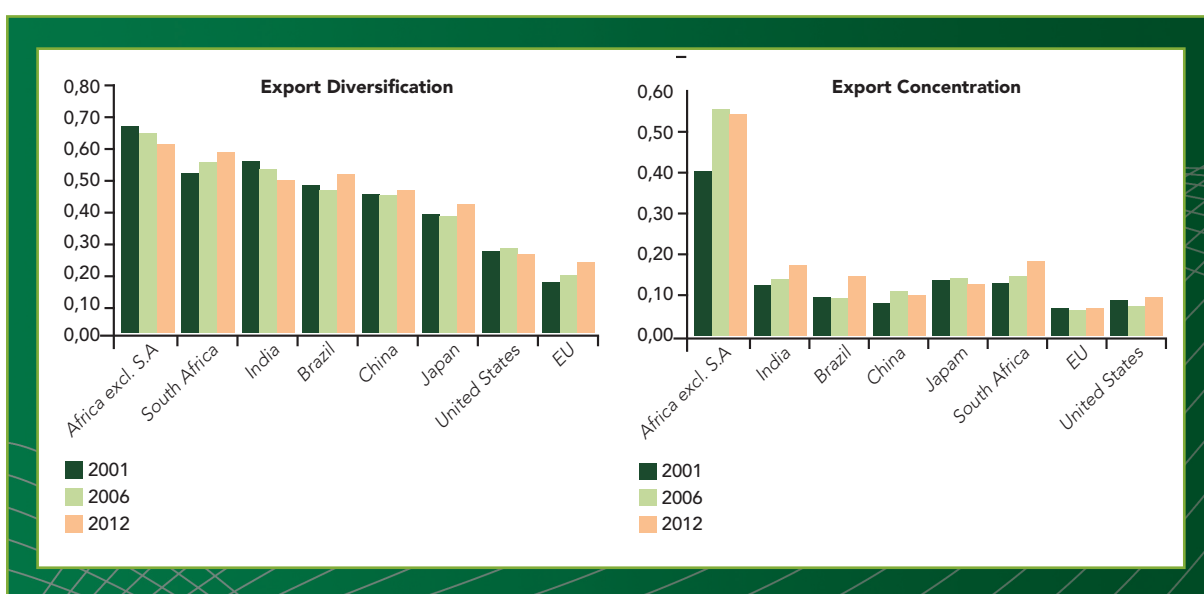
Export concentration index (also known as Herfindahl-Hirschmann index) measures the degree of market concentration. The index varies from 0 to 1. Higher values of the index indicate increasing concentration with a value of 1 indicating extreme concentration. Values close to 0 indicate a more diverse combination of exports.

Analysis

The degree of export diversification in South Africa decreased between 2001 and 2012. Subsequently, despite a decline in 2009-2010, export concentration increased during 2001-2012. South Africa's export basket is concentrated in primary commodities, resource-intensive and low-technology-intensive goods. Compared to the rest of Africa, South Africa's export basket was relatively more diversified during the period 2001-2012. However, South Africa's export diversification still lags behind its emerging market peers (i.e. China, Brazil and India) and major trading partners EU, US and Japan. This suggests that trade between South Africa and the rest of the continent has the potential of becoming a key source of export diversification.

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Index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*
Export diversification	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.59
Export concentration	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.17



Data source and note

UNCTAD



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TRADE DEPENDENCE AND PERFORMANCE

9. TRADE INTENSITY COEFFICIENT

Definition	Export (import) intensity is defined as the share of country i's exports going to trading partner j relative to the share of world exports going to that partner. Similarly for import intensity. Export (import) intensity measures whether country i exports (imports) more, as a percentage, to (from) country j than the world does on average and takes a value between 0 and $+\infty$. Values greater (less) than 1 indicate an 'intense' bilateral trade relationship and implies bilateral trade flow that is larger (smaller) than expected, given the partner country's importance in world trade.
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Analysis	South Africa's export and import intensity with its major trading partner, the EU, has declined over the period 2001-2012 while trade with China has intensified in the same period. In particular, South Africa's trade became more intensive than expected with China post-2008, making China South Africa's second largest single trading partner in 2012. South Africa exports and imports more to the rest of Africa than the rest of the world as suggested by high trade intensities in 2012, reflecting Africa's growing importance in South Africa's trade. Within the BRICs, import and most importantly export intensity has declined quite substantially between South Africa and Brazil, while import intensity with India doubled between 2001 and 2012. Trade intensity with Russia remains very low.
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Export intensity index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Brazil	1.18	1.07	0.88	0.91	0.97	1.02	0.94	0.84	0.65	0.85	0.71	0.74
Russian	0.17	0.26	0.32	0.30	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.20	0.27
India	1.76	1.74	1.27	1.33	1.87	1.02	1.35	1.59	1.80	1.82	1.43	1.58
China	0.46	0.43	0.52	0.44	0.47	0.62	0.95	0.84	1.31	1.24	1.40	1.17
Africa excl. SA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.05	5.95
Japan	1.60	1.26	1.98	2.10	2.25	2.49	2.47	2.35	1.73	1.98	1.76	1.28
United States	0.74	0.58	0.71	0.72	0.64	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.71	0.77	0.72	0.68
EU	0.97	1.02	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.73	0.77	0.68	0.64

Import intensity index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Brazil	2.84	1.89	2.10	1.96	2.08	1.76	1.78	1.52	1.56	1.28	1.17	1.22
Russian	0.10	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.16	0.28	0.12	0.27	0.05	0.06	0.07
India	1.34	1.37	1.52	1.77	2.06	2.33	2.10	2.26	1.97	2.41	2.39	2.81
China	0.95	1.02	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.24	1.21	1.26	1.33	1.36	1.34	1.26
Africa excl. SA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.26	2.64
Japan	1.02	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.21	1.27	1.13	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.02
United States	0.99	1.09	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.98	0.90	0.85	0.97	0.86
EU	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.00	0.99	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.95	0.93	0.91

Data source and note	ITC
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SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION



10. REVEALED COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE (RCA)

Definition	The index measures a specific product's share in the country's total exports relative to a share of the product in world total exports. A country has a revealed comparative advantage (RCA) in production of product j when $RCA > 1$. When $RCA < 1$, a country has a revealed comparative disadvantage in production of product j
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Analysis	South Africa's RCA lies in resource-intensive and non-fuel primary commodities. Of the top 5 products that have a comparative advantage, the mining industry has the largest comparative advantage particularly in mineral products such as ore. Some sectors such as furniture and metal fabrication experienced significant declines in RCA of 65% and 42% during 2006-2012 respectively. Improvements in RCA were recorded in the production of textiles such as wool and agricultural products such as fruit produce. South Africa is by far losing its comparative advantage in the clothing and footwear industry, particularly in products such as knitted fabric and apparel.
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Sector	Top 5 Products	2000	2006	2012	Change	Change
					2001-2006	2006-2012
Mining and Minerals/ Beneficiation	Ores, slag and ash	10.17	7.85	11.37	-23%	45%
Metal fabrication	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc.	10.82	10.37	6.03	-4%	-42%
Furniture manufacturing	Furniture, lighting, signs, prefabricated buildings	20.46	16.42	5.83	-20%	-65%
Textiles	Wool, animal hair, horsehair yarn and fabric thereof	2.95	3.60	5.44	22%	51%
Agricultural products	Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	4.40	5.00	5.23	14%	5%

Sector	Bottom 5 Products	2001	2006	2012	Change	Change
					2001-2006	2006-2012
Footwear	Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof	0.068	0.056	0.067	-17%	20%
Clothing	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	0.236	0.074	0.066	-69%	-11%
Clothing	Knitted or crocheted fabric	0.113	0.111	0.055	-2%	-50%
Clothing	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.350	0.116	0.045	-67%	-61%
Metal fabrication	Tin and articles thereof	1.215	0.129	0.028	-89%	-78%

Data source and note	ITC.
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SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION

11a. EXPORT SPECIALIZATION RATIO (ESR)

Definition	The index measures a specific product's share in the country's total exports relative to a share of the product in a particular export market. A country has export specialization in production of product j in market k when $ESR > 1$. When $ESR < 1$, a country does not have export specialization in production of product j in market k
Analysis	South Africa's export specialization with its major trading partners is concentrated in resource-intensive (Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc., raw hides and leather, and wool)) and low-technology-intensive manufactures (Railway, tramway locomotives, rolling stock, equipment). Between 2006 and 2012, South Africa's export specialization in resource-intensive manufactures such as pearls, precious stones, metals, coins etc. declined considerably in China, EU and US. Specialization in non-fuel primary commodities such as ore, increased significantly in the EU and US markets between 2006 and 2012, which does not bode well for export diversification.

Top 5 by country : Comparative advantage	2006				2012			
Product	China	EU	US	Japan	China	EU	US	Japan
Explosives, pyrotechnics, matches, pyrophorics, etc	56.59	5.97	-	7.68	27.19	6.44	-	12.49
Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	35.38	16.38	9.01	11.40	29.79	7.91	8.03	16.46
Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	31.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	25.08	-	-	-	16.30	-	-	-
Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	23.57	-	-	-	12.71	3.70	-	7.40
Ores, slag and ash	-	9.15	41.03	-	-	20.08	82.97	-
Sugars and sugar confectionery	-	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel	-	3.27	6.56	9.90	-	-	5.85	-
Wool, animal hair, horsehair yarn and fabric thereof	-	-	22.42	-	-	4.74	31.05	-
Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	-	-	7.67	6.13	-	-	9.43	7.40
Railway, tramway locomotives, rolling stock, equipment	-	-	-	9.92	-	-	-	11.00
Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	-	-	-	-	10.65	-	-	-

SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION



11b. EXPORT SPECIALIZATION RATIO (ESR), Cont'd

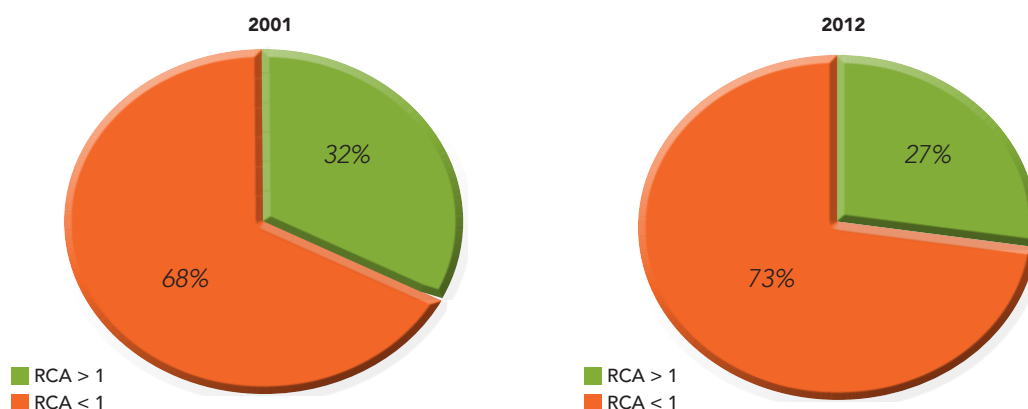
Analysis

South Africa does not have export specialization in high skill- and technology-intensive manufactures, and resource-intensive manufactures in export markets with its major trading partners. This is particularly evidenced in sectors such as pharmaceuticals, clothing and textiles, and metal fabrication (particularly tin and articles of tin).

Bottom 5 by country : Comparative disadvantage	2006				2012			
Product	China	EU	US	Japan	China	EU	US	Japan
Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knitted or crocheted fabric	0.07	-	-	-	0.07	-	-	-
Clocks and watches and parts thereof	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.06	-	-	-
Cotton	0.04	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-
Silk	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.02	-	0.02
Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof	-	0.05	0.03	0.05	-	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical products	-	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments, parts and accessories	-	0.06	0.03	0.03	-	0.05	0.04	0.03
Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.03	0.03
Lac, gums, resins, vegetable saps and extracts nes	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-
Tin and articles thereof	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02
Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	-	-	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.04
Toys, games, sports requisites	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	0.04	-

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South Africa exports more value-added products now than before even though it has less comparative advantage in producing them.



Data source and note

ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014



SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION

12. INTRA-INDUSTRY TRADE INTENSITY

Definition	The Grubel-Lloyd Index is used to calculate the intensity of inter-industry trade (IIT). It measures the balanced two-way trade in goods produced by the same industry. The IIT index varies between 0 (pure inter-industry trade) and 1 (pure intra-industry trade). Higher values indicate a higher level of IIT between countries and shows that a country is more integrated in the global economy.
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Analysis	The level of intra-industry trade (IIT) in the top 5 products with the highest revealed comparative advantage (RCA) increased between 2001 and 2006. Despite this, intra-industry trades remains low and is skewed towards inter-industry trade, particularly in mining (ores, slag and ash), textiles (wool and yarn) and agricultural products (edible fruits, nuts and melons). As of 2012, sectors such as furniture manufacturing and metal fabrication enjoy a mixture of inter-industry trade and intra-industry trade. Despite a relatively low RCA, the clothing sector has high inter-industry trade, while IIT in sectors within the metal fabrication (tin and articles thereof) has contracted significantly between 2001 and 2012.
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IPAP Sector classification	Top 5 Products: RCA	2001	2006	2012	Change 2001- 2006	Change 2006- 2012
Mining and Minerals/ Beneficiation	Ores, slag and ash	0.06	0.20	0.15	268%	-25%
Metal fabrication	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc.	0.18	0.19	0.45	5%	143%
Furniture manufacturing	Furniture, lighting, signs, prefabricated buildings	0.53	0.97	0.52	83%	-47%
Textiles	Wool, animal hair, horsehair yarn and fabric thereof	0.18	0.19	0.21	5%	10%
Agricultural products	Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	0.07	0.10	0.06	44%	-38%

Sector	Bottom 5 Products: RCA	2001	2006	2012	Change 2001- 2006	Change 2006- 2012
Footwear	Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof	0.13	0.06	0.16	-53%	153%
Clothing	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	0.98	0.16	0.91	-84%	464%
Clothing	Knitted or crocheted fabric	0.27	0.25	0.33	-9%	30%
Clothing	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.72	0.29	0.74	-60%	155%
Metal fabrication	Tin and articles thereof	0.85	0.19	0.17	-78%	-9%

Data source and note

Quantec.

SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION



13. COMPLEMENTARITY INDEX

Definition	The Index measures the compatibility of trade profiles between two countries. The index value ranges between 0 and 1. The higher the index value, the more compatible trade profiles are between the countries. Countries that have bilateral trade agreements and trade with each other, are likely to exhibit high trade compatibility (or trade complementarity).
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Analysis	In 2012, the European Union (EU) and the United States (US) were the most compatible trading partners with South Africa compared to the BRICs and Japan. In particular, the complementary index between South Africa and the BRICs has been below 0.5 and declining between 2009 and 2012. This suggests that trade profiles between South Africa and the BRICs are becoming less compatible.
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Index	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Brazil	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.41
Russian	0.39	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.39	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.39	0.36
India	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.34	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.37	0.42	0.41	0.42	0.39
China	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.45	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.40
Africa excl. SA	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.27	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.32
Japan	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.49	0.54	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.44
United States	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.61	0.65	0.61	0.59	0.64	0.59	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.63
EU27	0.69	0.70	0.68	0.63	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.71	0.62	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.61
World	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.67	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.76	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.69



SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION

14. TRADE CORRELATION INDEX (TCI)

Definition	A measure of similarity of the trade specialization index between countries. Index varies from -1 to 1. Positive values indicate that the economies are competitors in the global market and negative values indicate that the economies do not specialize in the production of the same goods, and hence are natural trading partners.
Analysis	The EU is South Africa's major trading partner and the two economies specialize in different products and thus can be considered natural trading partners. This is also evidenced in the high level of compatibility in their export and import profiles. Prior to 2005, China and South Africa competed in the global export markets, however, over time China has become one of South Africa's major trading partners. Trade correlation between South Africa and China declined from 0 to -0.27 from 2001 to 2012. Similarly, India and South Africa's similarity in trade specialization index declined from 0.01 to -0.09 between 2009 and 2012. Brazil and the US continue to be South Africa's competitors in the global market post-2009.

Index	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Brazil	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.27
India	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.09
China	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.01	-0.09	-0.11	-0.12	-0.12	-0.23	-0.20	-0.20	-0.27
Japan	-0.31	-0.32	-0.30	-0.30	-0.28	-0.24	-0.18	-0.17	-0.20	-0.10	-0.15	-0.13	-0.06
United States	-0.10	-0.06	-0.13	-0.06	-0.08	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.18
EU27	-0.11	-0.10	-0.11	-0.12	-0.12	-0.21	-0.24	-0.22	-0.17	-0.07	-0.10	-0.10	-0.07

SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION

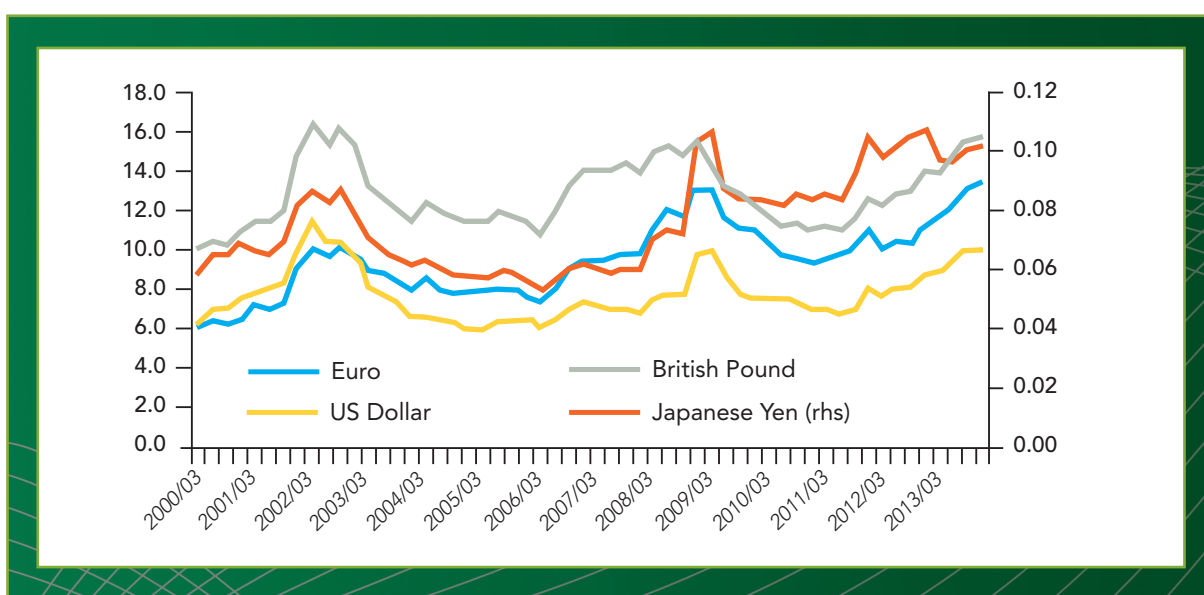


15. EXCHANGE RATE

Definition	The real effective exchange rate measures how the weighted-average purchasing power of the Rand currency has changed over time. An increase in the real effective exchange rate (i.e. real depreciation), increases the price of imported goods while making the price of exportable goods more competitive relative to non-traded goods in the international market.
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Analysis	In nominal terms, the rand experienced significant depreciation against its major trading partner currencies in 2013, falling by 16.1 against the British pound, 17.5% against the US dollar and 21.5% against the euro. However, the real effective exchange rate depreciated by only 9.4% in 2013. Despite nominal and real depreciation of the rand since 2011, export performance remained muted, reflecting structural constraints to export growth. While a weaker rand is expected to boost exports, a larger content of imported intermediate inputs into manufactured final goods may weaken export growth.
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Index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
REER	101.2	103.6	107.2	108.4	105.3	115.7	118.5	128.7	135.2	145.0	155.7	145.5	153.4

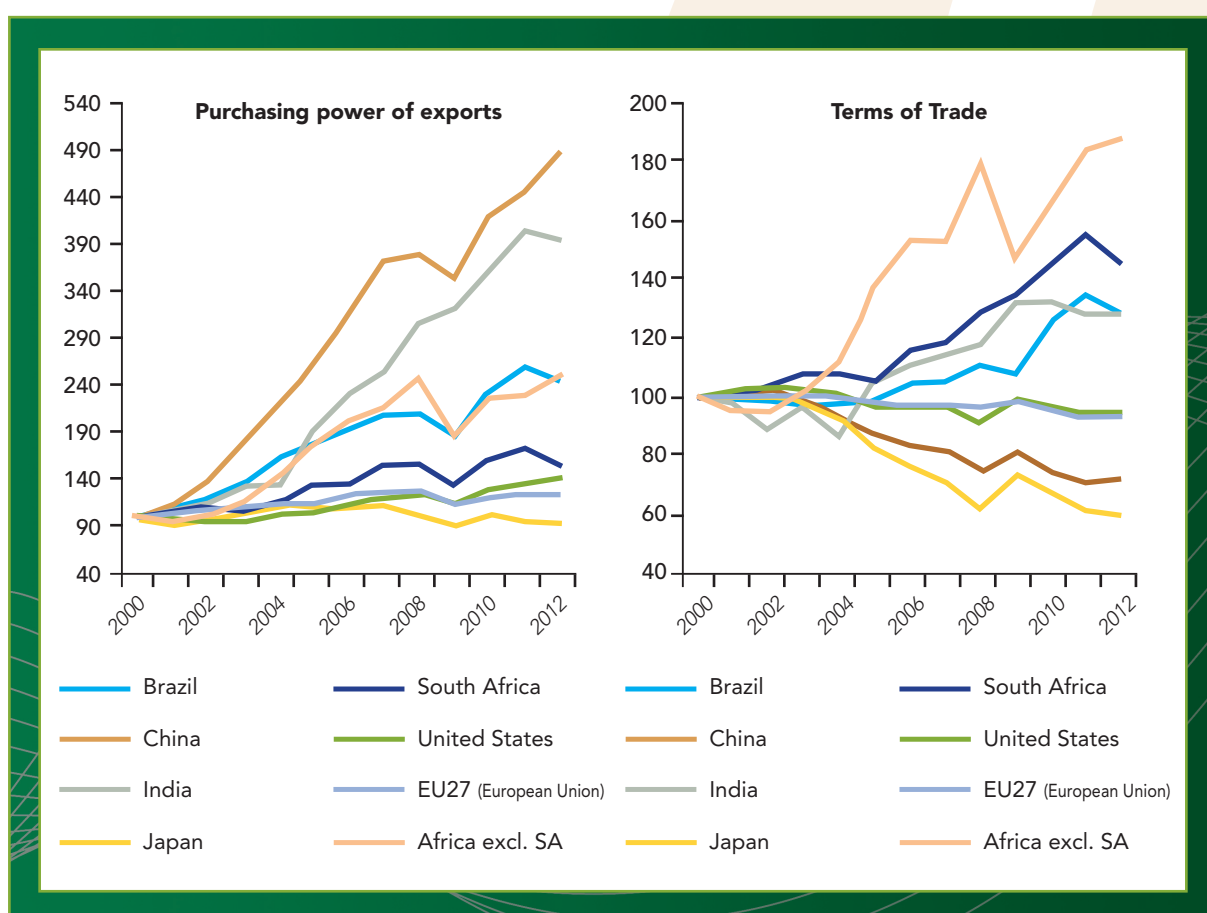


SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION

16. TERMS OF TRADE INDEX (TOT)

Definition	Terms of trade: The ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index. It is calculated by dividing the export price index by the import price index.
	Purchasing power of exports: the value index of exports deflated by the import unit value index.

Analysis	Following an upward trend during 2001-2011, South Africa's terms of trade deteriorated in 2012, declining by 6.6% while the purchasing power of exports declined by 11%, contributing to a protracted trade deficit. South Africa's terms of trade grew faster than its emerging market peers, Brazil and India and major trading partners, EU and the US. The terms of trade for Asian economies, China and Japan, experienced significant and persistent declines. Despite having increased its terms of trade faster than its trading partners, South Africa's purchasing power of exports lags behind that of China, Brazil and India.
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SPECIALIZATION AND COMPETITIVENESS POSITION



17. COMPETITIVENESS EFFECT (CE)

Definition	The competitiveness effect measures the percentage change in competitiveness of a country's exports in the global market for a selected sector in a given year. It is defined as a change in the exporting country's share in destination markets' imports times the initial share of partner countries' import in world trade. The indicator value varies between $-\infty$ and $+\infty$, with positive values indicating a gain in market share due to increased competitiveness in the global market.
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Analysis	Being one of the sectors with the lowest comparative advantage, the clothing and textiles experienced the largest loss in export share in the global market during the economic recession of 2009. In contrast, the mining and consumer electronic sectors were relatively unscathed during the economic crisis, recording a gain of 5.9% and 1.7% respectively in market share in the global economy due to increased competitiveness. In 2012, the mining and consumer electronics sectors continued to record gains in market share while lacklustre competitiveness in the manufacturing, non-electronic machinery, textiles and transport equipment resulted in market share losses. Following declines in competitiveness post 2009, the clothing and chemical sector recorded an improvement in 2012.
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Index	2009	2010	2011	2012
Basic manufactures	-2.9%	-0.11%	-0.63%	-0.02%
Chemicals	-3.18%	-0.50%	-1.27%	4.78%
Clothing	-10.16%	-8.88%	-3.25%	4.14%
Electronic components	-5.47%	-5.44%	-3.93%	-4.52%
IT & Consumer electronics	5.86%	-1.10%	-4.24%	5.02%
Leather products	0.34%	-4.66%	0.52%	8.50%
Minerals	1.65%	-0.85%	-3.47%	5.02%
Non-electronic machinery	-2.76%	-2.38%	-3.29%	-2.63%
Textiles	-5.69%	-7.12%	-8.15%	-5.38%
Transport equipment	1.48%	2.40%	5.65%	-1.04%

Data source and note	ITC
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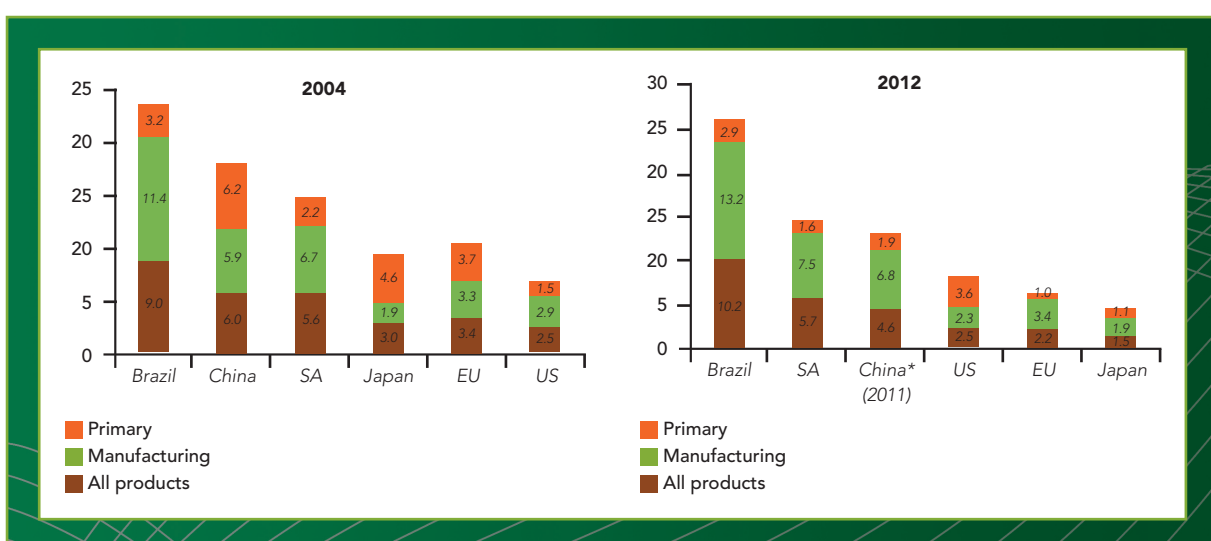
TRADE POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

18. TARIFF PROFILES

Definition	The weighted mean most favored nations (MFN) tariff is the average of MFN rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. The simple mean bound rate is the unweighted average of all the lines in the tariff schedule in which bound rates have been set.
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Analysis	South Africa continued to liberalize its trade between 2004 and 2012. The average MFN tariff rate for all products in South Africa was 5.7% in 2012 compared to 5.6% in 2004. Average MFN tariffs on primary products declined marginally in South Africa over the same period while significant declines were experienced in China, Japan and EU. However, average MFN tariff rates on manufactured products increased marginally in South Africa and its trading partners except the US. The average MFN tariff rates in South Africa remain below the bound rates and hence provide policy space to support the domestic manufacturing industry.
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%	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Tariff rate, applied MFN, weighted mean, all products	5.57	6.00	5.76	5.89	5.68	4.89	5.52	5.70	5.65
Tariff rate, applied MFN, weighted mean, manufacturing	6.72	7.23	7.27	7.63	7.44	6.63	7.2	7.55	7.46
Tariff rate, applied MFN, weighted mean, primary products	2.24	2.09	2.03	2.25	2.02	1.90	2.34	2.28	1.63
Bound rate, simple mean, All products	19.21	19.21	19.21	19.36	19.36	19.36	19.36	19.36	18.12
Bound rate, simple mean, manufacturing	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.12	17.12	17.12	17.12	17.12	17.14
Bound rate, simple mean, primary products	27.3	27.3	27.3	28.12	28.12	28.12	28.12	28.12	23.45



Data source and note	World Bank Development Indicators. Notes: Data are classified using the Harmonized System of trade at the six- or eight-digit level. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).
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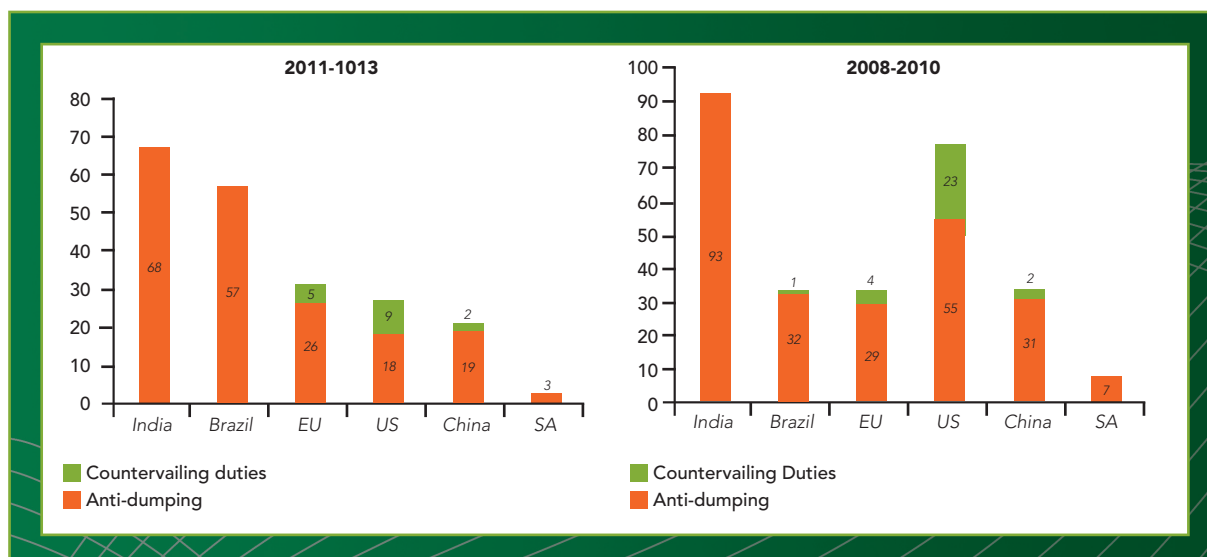
19. TRADE REMEDIES

Definition	Trade remedies are trade policy tools that allow governments to take remedial action, in the form of anti-dumping duties, countervailing duties or safeguard duties or quotas, against imports which are causing injury to a domestic industry.
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Analysis	The number of trade remedy measures imposed by South Africa is relatively small compared to its major trading partners and emerging economy counterparts. In 2013, South Africa imposed only 2 anti-dumping duties, down from 5 in 2001 and 15 in 2002 (the number of measures imposed in 2002 was directly linked to sunset reviews of existing measures). The number of anti-dumping measures imposed by the EU, the US as well as India and China has also declined over the period 2008-2010 compared to 2011-2013. However, the number of anti-dumping measures imposed by Brazil (57) and India (68) remained high relative to South Africa (3) during the period 2011-2013. With the exception of the EU and US; South Africa's emerging economy counterparts (i.e. BRICs), make little use of countervailing duties.
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%	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Anti-dumping	5	15	1	4	0	7	1	3	3	1	0	1	2
Countervailing duties	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Safeguards	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

22



Data source and note

WTO



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE FACILITATION

20. COST TO EXPORT AND IMPORT PER CONTAINER

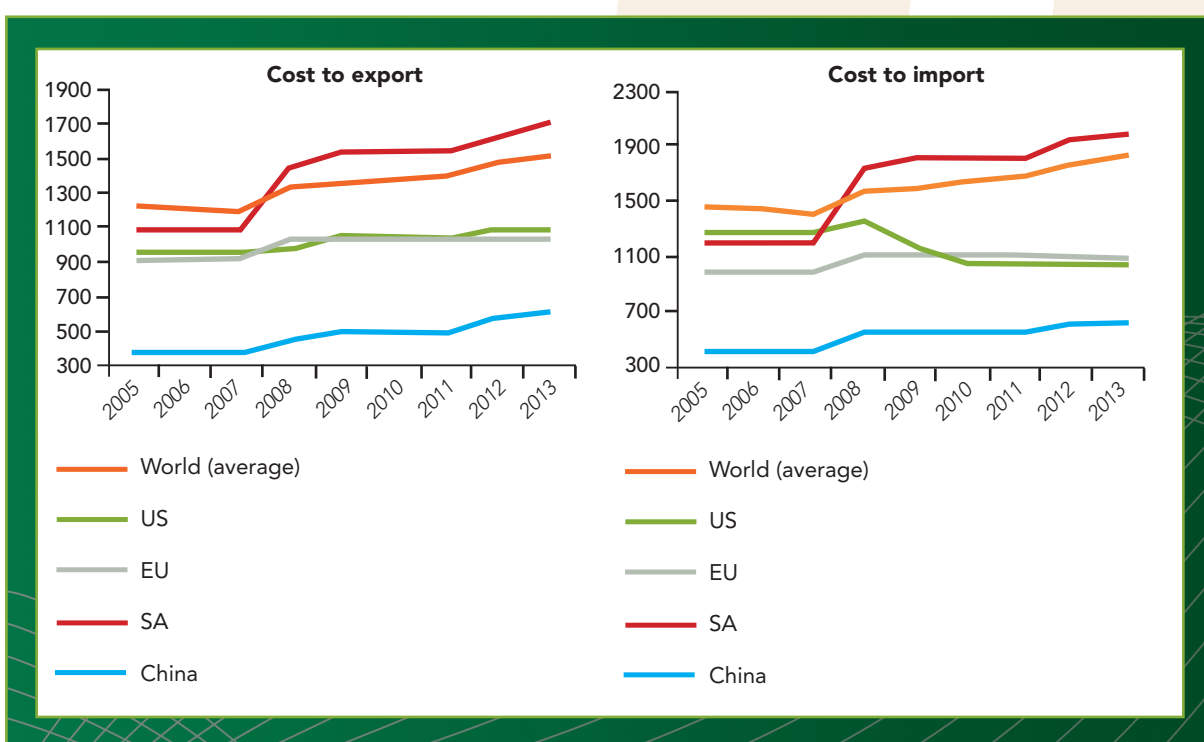
Definition

The cost to import per container is based on the fees levied on a 20-foot container in U.S. dollars and includes all the fees associated with completing the procedures to export or import the goods. These include costs for documents, administrative fees for customs clearance and technical control, customs broker fees, terminal handling charges and inland transport. The cost measure does not include tariffs or trade taxes.

Analysis

The cost to export and import per container in South Africa was below the world average until it surged post-2008. In 2013 alone, the cost to import was 9% above the world average of US\$1823 per container. On the other hand, the cost to export was 13% above the world average of US\$1515. Compared to its major trading partners, it costs relatively more per container to either export or import in South Africa. South Africa's cost to export is almost three times that of China and hence partly explains South Africa's meagre export competitiveness.

Per container (US\$)	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Cost to export	1087	1087	1087	1087	1087	1087	1087	1087	1087
Cost to import	1195	1195	1195	1721	1807	1807	1795	1940	1980



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Data source and note

World Bank.



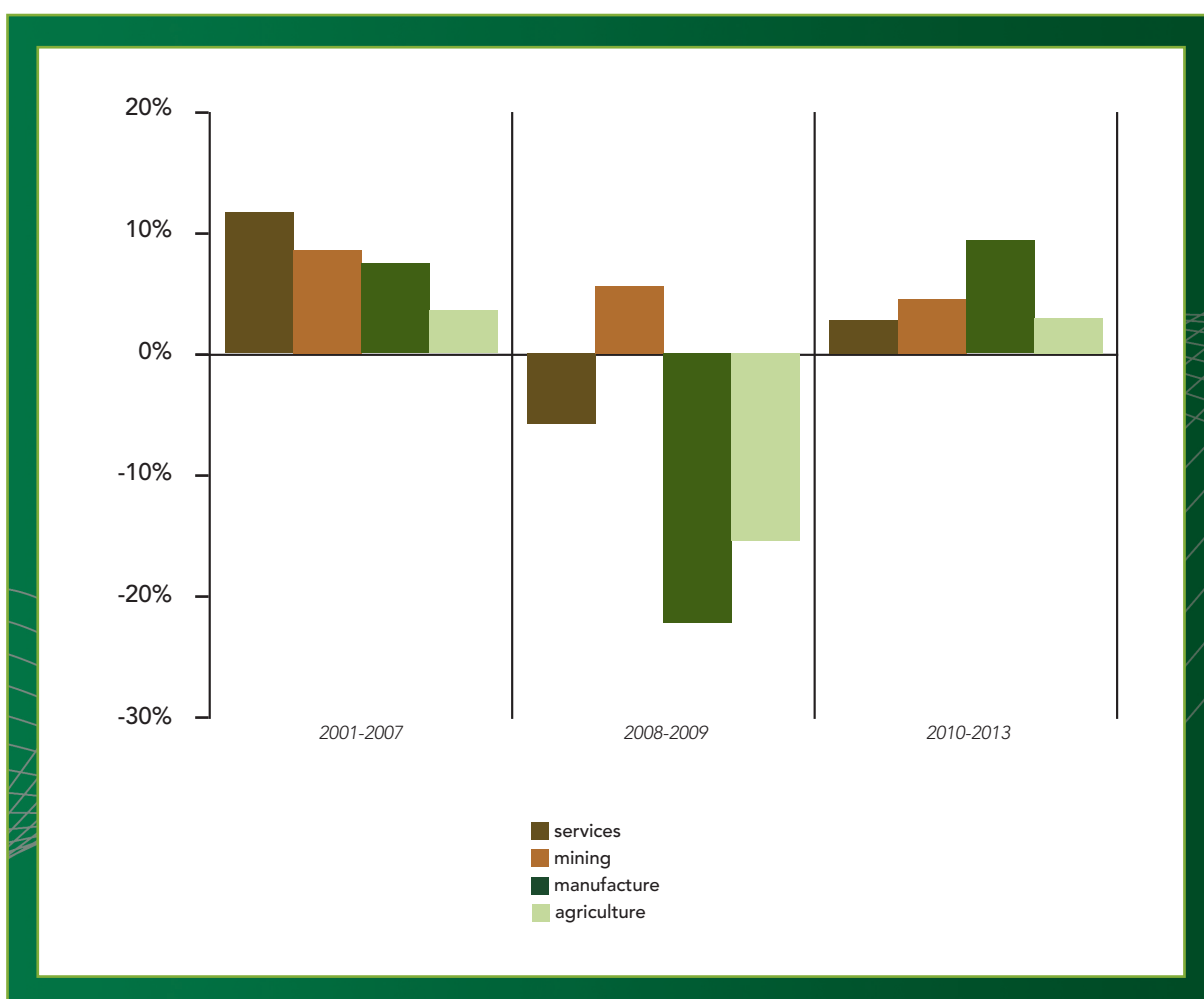


21. INVESTMENT

Goal	To increase the level of productive investment across the sectors of the economy, in particular the manufacturing sector with a view to achieve the IPAP, NGP and NDP objectives.
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Analysis	The manufacturing sector recorded the largest decline in investment during the 2008-2009 economic recession, declining 22% while investment in agriculture and services contracted by 15.2% and 5.6% respectively. In contrast the mining sector increased investment levels by 6% in the same period. Following the economic recovery in 2010, manufacturing sector investment increased at a faster pace than all sectors, recording a 9.3% increase during 2010-2013 while other sectors grew just below 5%.
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Rbn	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Manufacturing	42.4	41.1	42.6	50.0	54.8	61.8	65.4	73.9	57.6	59.5	65.7	69.7	77.6
Agriculture	6.5	7.6	7.0	7.3	6.9	7.8	8.0	9.9	8.4	7.2	8.0	7.8	7.9
Mining	19.8	22.4	23.5	19.0	16.7	24.9	32.7	41.7	44.1	41.7	45.1	47.1	47.8
Services	105.9	108.7	123.2	144.3	166.8	180.5	204.3	218.1	205.8	200.2	202.6	212.6	219.2



Data source and note	Quantec
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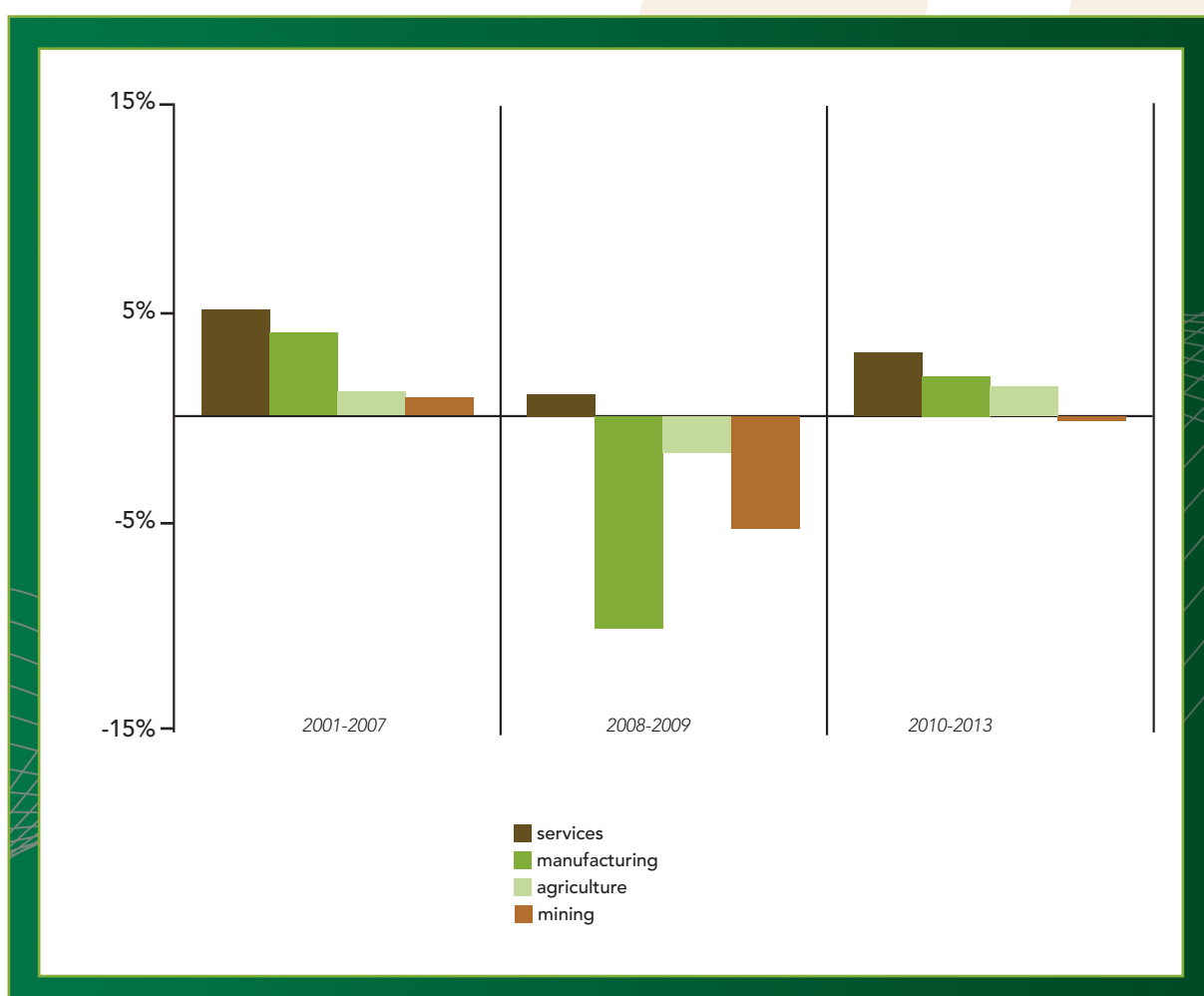
INDUSTRIALISATION & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

22. REAL VALUE-ADDED

Goal	To increase the level of real value added across the sectors of the economy, in particular the manufacturing sector with a view to achieve the IPAP, NGP and NDP objectives.
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Analysis	The manufacturing sector experienced the sharpest decline in real value-added followed by the mining sector during the 2008-2009 economic recession. During 2010-2013, the services sector recorded the highest gains in real value-added followed by the manufacturing and mining sectors. Continued labour strikes coupled with declining employment levels in the mining sector, saw real value-added contracting by 0.1% during 2010-2013.
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Rbn	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Manufacturing	230	236	233	244	259	276	290	298	268	283	292	298	300
Agriculture	34	36	36	36	37	35	36	42	41	42	42	42	43
Mining	99	100	103	105	106	105	105	99	94	99	100	96	99
Services	775	807	840	879	927	985	1045	1093	1104	1132	1178	1215	1240



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Data source and note

Quantec

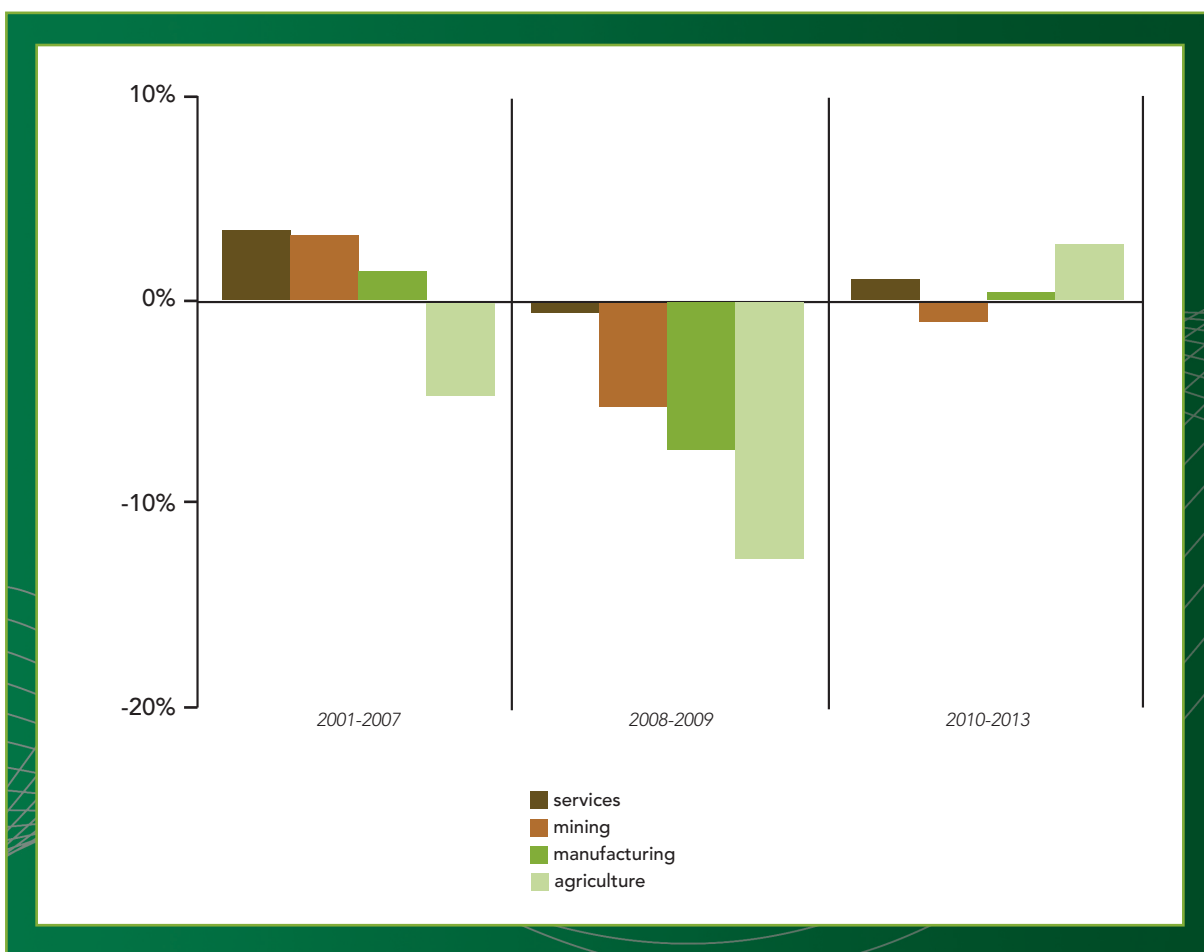


23. EMPLOYMENT

Target	To increase the level in employment across the sectors of the economy, in particular the manufacturing sector with a view to achieve the IPAP, NGP and NDP objectives.
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Analysis	Following significant contractions in employment levels across different sectors in the economy during the 2008-2009 economic recession, the manufacturing sector continued to shed jobs during 2010-2011 in line with contractions in investment levels. Employment in the manufacturing sector only improved marginally during 2012-2013 despite investment growth of 9.7%, and employment still remains below pre-crisis levels. Similarly, employment in the agricultural sector, though it has improved, it still remains pre-crisis levels. On the contrary, employment in mining improved gradually after 2009, however, recent labour disruptions saw employment in the mining sector contracting by 2.7% in 2013.
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No. (in millions)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Manufacturing	1.49	1.46	1.49	1.53	1.57	1.58	1.62	1.63	1.51	1.45	1.43	1.44	1.45
Agriculture	1.81	1.65	1.45	1.38	1.29	1.50	1.35	1.05	0.92	0.85	0.83	0.90	0.98
Mining	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.46	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.51
Services	7.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8



Data source and note	Quantec
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TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA exports – 2013	Value Rm	Share	Growth rate
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semi manufactured forms	68731	8.7	7.1
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	68493	8.7	12.8
'7108	Gold unwrought or in semi-manuf forms	54491	6.9	-22.3
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	48329	6.1	-14.6
'7202	Ferro-alloys	30299	3.8	5.2
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	30160	3.8	3.9
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	26298	3.3	30.8
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	24559	3.1	12.0
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	17357	2.2	23.5
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	16823	2.1	-3.9
'2602	Manganese ores and concentrates etc	12823	1.6	35.3
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	11088	1.4	16.2
'7601	Unwrought aluminum	9540	1.2	22.5
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	7867	1.0	6.6
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	7793	1.0	6.9
'7118	Coin	7162	0.9	26.4
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	7111	0.9	20.5
'1005	Maize (corn)	6270	0.8	29.8
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	5288	0.7	-10.0
'0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	5261	0.7	36.5
	Other products	322360	40.9	22.9
	Total all commodities	788104	100	12.4

	SA imports – 2013	Value Rm	Share	Growth rate
'2709	Crude petroleum oils	139031	14.3	7.6
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	60699	6.2	26.3
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	51591	5.3	-0.3
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	31937	3.3	-24.8
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	19328	2.0	-23.2
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	17151	1.8	4.7
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	11948	1.2	-21.4
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	11595	1.2	10.4
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	9295	1.0	-30.0
'8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	8680	0.9	-12.4
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	7550	0.8	-8.2
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	7224	0.7	20.5
'1006	Rice	6302	0.6	4.5
'8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	6123	0.6	8.9
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	6104	0.6	28.9
'9018	Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, sy	5627	0.6	27.5
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	5419	0.6	5.9
'2818	Aluminium oxide (incl artificial corundum); aluminium hydroxide	5333	0.5	37.0
'8541	Diodes/transistors & sim semiconductor devices; etc	5072	0.5	38.5
'8479	Machines & mech appl having indiv functions, nes	4887	0.5	23.1
	Other products	550333	56.7	29.1
	Total all commodities	971231	100	16.6

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



SA top export destinations – 2013	Value Rm	Share	Growth rate
China	109360	14	35
United States of America	65337	8	6
Japan	52866	7	19
Germany	41996	5	11
United Kingdom	31683	4	17
Netherlands	29963	4	22
India	28001	4	-7
Mozambique	26622	3	41
Zambia	24619	3	23
Switzerland	22544	3	56
Zimbabwe	22293	3	18
Belgium	17086	2	14
Hong Kong, China	13775	2	18
Democratic Republic of the Congo	12335	2	7
Korea, Republic of	11758	1	-16
United Arab Emirates	11138	1	33
Namibia	601	0	-62
Botswana	110	0	-67
Swaziland	67	0	35
Lesotho	25	0	-29
Other countries	265925	34	3
Total all commodities	788104	100	12.4

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SA top import countries – 2013	Value Rm	Share	Growth rate
China	154529	16	29
Germany	103240	11	23
Saudi Arabia	77400	8	20
United States of America	63439	7	4
India	51918	5	38
Japan	39329	4	4
Nigeria	35000	4	15
United Kingdom	32783	3	14
Thailand	26600	3	20
Italy	25900	3	23
France	22500	2	11
Angola	18900	2	-18
Singapore	19000	2	35
Spain	18200	2	29
Korea, Republic of	18113	2	-3
Netherlands	16135	2	9
Brazil	15500	2	13
Australia	12900	1	11
Mozambique	12253	1	18
Belgium	10904	1	6
Other countries	207591	21	8
Total all commodities	971231	100	16.6

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to China – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	53518	6.8	43.7
'7202	Ferro-alloys	9593	1.2	68.9
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	8922	1.1	0.1
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	8387	1.1	37.6
'2602	Manganese ores and concentrates etc	7178	0.9	88.9
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	2968	0.4	81.4
'7404	Copper waste and scrap	1903	0.2	30.5
'2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	1870	0.2	8.3
'5101	Wool, not carded or combed	1809	0.2	26.9
'4702	Chemical wood pulp, dissolving grades	1474	0.2	63.1
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	1102	0.1	34.0
'2607	Lead ores and concentrates	908	0.1	-18.7
'8408	Diesel or semi-diesel engines	901	0.1	91.1
'3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	693	0.1	-2.5
'7506	Nickel plates, sheets, strip and foil	482	0.1	-34.1
'4703	Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades	437	0.1	12.0
'7505	Nickel bars, rods, profiles and wire	430	0.1	45.2
'2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	401	0.1	-27.1
'4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs	308	0.0	54.1
'2618	Granulated slag from the manufacture of iron or steel	294	0.0	74.9
	Other products	5780	0.7	-21.2
	Total all commodities	109360	13.9	34.8

	SA top imports from China – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	12784	1.3	49.1
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	11023	1.1	13.5
'8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	3671	0.4	10.5
'8541	Diodes/transistors&sim semiconductor devices; etc	3668	0.4	54.6
'6402	Footwear nes, outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	3010	0.3	1.7
'6404	Footwear, upper of textile mat	2301	0.2	33.2
'8516	Electric instantaneous water heater,space htg; hair dryer	2120	0.2	13.6
'8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	2039	0.2	49.5
'9999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1962	0.2	74.2
'8543	Electrical mach&app having individual function, nes	1860	0.2	45.9
'4202	Trunks,suit-cases,camera cases,handbags etc,of leather,plas,tex etc	1789	0.2	20.5
'8528	Television receivers (incl video monitors & video projectors)	1751	0.2	21.6
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	1733	0.2	3.8
'1006	Rice	1665	0.2	-8.8
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	1660	0.2	13.9
'8529	Part suitable for use solely/princ with televisions, recpt app	1643	0.2	49.4
'6204	Women's suits, jackets,dresses skirts etc&shorts	1394	0.1	33.2
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	1375	0.1	27.2
'9503	Other toys;scale model (puzzles of all kinds, stuffed toys, electric t	1299	0.1	6.8
'9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	1299	0.1	3.7
	Other products	94486	9.7	30.9
	Total all commodities	154529.2	15.9	28.7

Source: Quantec and ITC

TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to USA – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	14651	1.9	-7.1
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	12540	1.6	13.0
'7202	Ferro-alloys	4938	0.6	23.9
'2618	Granulated slag from the manufacture of iron or steel	2294	0.3	52.3
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	2150	0.3	19.0
'2614	Titanium ores and concentrates	2052	0.3	-4.5
'2901	Acyclic hydrocarbons	1841	0.2	-3.2
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	1726	0.2	48.8
'7606	Aluminum plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2mm	1663	0.2	2.2
'7201	Pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs	828	0.1	16.6
'2804	Hydrogen, rare gases & other non-metals	794	0.1	-1.1
'8802	Aircraft, (helicopter,aeroplanes) & spacecraft (satellites)	702	0.1	49.4
'8409	Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	676	0.1	-15.1
'2914	Ketones & quinones, & their derivatives	618	0.1	19.4
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	555	0.1	-44.2
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	507	0.1	31.7
'3823	Binders for foundry molds or cores; chemical products and residuals ne	495	0.1	10.7
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	492	0.1	8.7
'2707	Oils & other products of the distillation of high temp coal tar etc	480	0.1	38.7
'7118	Coin	396	0.1	51.5
	Other products	14937	1.9	4.0
	Total all commodities	65336.96	8.3	6.1

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	SA top imports from USA – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	4240	0.4	-1.6
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	2170	0.2	58.5
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	2065	0.2	39.5
'9018	Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, sy	1695	0.2	15.0
'9999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1655	0.2	-4.9
'8802	Aircraft, (helicopter,aeroplanes) & spacecraft (satellites)	1565	0.2	-42.3
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1447	0.1	-54.3
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	1204	0.1	-45.1
'8483	Transmission shafts&cranks, bearing housing; gearing; etc	1193	0.1	28.7
'8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	1120	0.1	26.3
'8433	Harvesting/threshing machinery,hay mower,etc	1109	0.1	21.4
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	938	0.1	-4.4
'3822	Composite diagnostic or laboratory reagents, nes	936	0.1	38.1
'8803	Aircraft parts	914	0.1	14.8
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	897	0.1	32.5
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	823	0.1	10.7
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	766	0.1	4.4
'9021	Orthopaedic appliance (crutche/surgical belts & trusse)	764	0.1	11.7
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	730	0.1	-18.3
'3002	Human & animal blood; antisera, vaccines, toxins, micro-organism cultu	725	0.1	-9.1
	Other products	36478	3.8	10.6
	Total all commodities	63438.68	6.5	3.7

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to Japan – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	24479	3.1	17.4
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	7142	0.9	7.5
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	4690	0.6	71.6
'7202	Ferro-alloys	3181	0.4	14.7
'7601	Unwrought aluminum	2402	0.3	14.5
'2602	Manganese ores and concentrates etc	1493	0.2	33.0
'4401	Fuel wood; wood in chips or particles; sawdust&wood waste&scrap	1373	0.2	7.7
'7502	Unwrought nickel	813	0.1	4.9
'2614	Titanium ores and concentrates	561	0.1	-37.1
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	414	0.1	16.3
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	310	0.0	-8.4
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	298	0.0	12.6
'8111	Manganese and articles thereof, including waste and scrap	291	0.0	9.9
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	220	0.0	87.0
'2008	Preserved fruits nes	202	0.0	-16.4
'2009	Fruit & vegetable juices, unfermented	188	0.0	-13.8
'7308	Structures (rods,angle, plates) of iron & steel nes	151	0.0	62.0
'3815	Reaction initiators & accelerators, catalytic prep, nes	150	0.0	-18.2
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	132	0.0	15.6
'2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	127	0.0	1.4
	Other products	4249	0.5	74.3
	Total all commodities	52866	6.7	19.5

	SA top imports from Japan – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	4666	0.5	6.8
'8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	1969	0.2	25.0
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	1746	0.2	-4.2
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1440	0.1	-19.0
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	1223	0.1	36.3
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	985	0.1	4.3
'7208	Flat-rolled products of iron/non-al/s width>=600mm,hr,not clad	860	0.1	33.3
'8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	673	0.1	-16.9
'8479	Machines&mech appl having indiv functions, nes	510	0.1	66.6
'8427	Fork-lift trucks;other works trucks fitted with lifting/handling equip	474	0.0	-9.2
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	462	0.0	31.3
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	349	0.0	7.1
'8511	Electrical ignition/starting equip (spark plugs/starter motors)	344	0.0	26.5
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	340	0.0	6.5
'8525	Television camera, transmissn app for radio-telephony	322	0.0	-14.3
'9018	Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, sy	317	0.0	15.9
'8410	Hydraulic turbines, water wheels, and regulators thereof	286	0.0	35.3
'8482	Ball or roller bearings	273	0.0	-6.9
'8409	Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	240	0.0	-6.9
'6909	Ceramic ware for labor.,chemical or technical use, etc	227	0.0	42.3
	Other products	21624	2.2	1.0
	Total all commodities	39329	4.0	3.7

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to Germany – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	7478	0.9	0.0
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	5264	0.7	1.0
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	5237	0.7	16.2
'7118	Coin	4602	0.6	22.3
'7202	Ferro-alloys	2197	0.3	-21.0
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2095	0.3	-22.6
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	2000	0.3	-1.7
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	1348	0.2	-30.4
'9401	Seat (o/t dentists' & barbers' chairs, etc), &part thereof	1163	0.1	-21.9
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	1091	0.1	27.2
'8409	Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	811	0.1	20.1
'2712	Petroleum jelly; mineral waxes & similar products	496	0.1	6.6
'2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates	484	0.1	10.0
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	397	0.1	-32.8
'3815	Reaction initiators & accelerators, catalytic prep, nes	316	0.0	20.8
'7402	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining	238	0.0	29.9
'8415	Air conditioning machines, with motor-driven elements	235	0.0	15.3
'7608	Aluminum tubes and pipes	234	0.0	-46.5
'4804	Uncoated kraft paper&paperboard, in rolls/sheets not of hd 48.02/48.03	226	0.0	-11.3
'2008	Preserved fruits nes	223	0.0	2.4
	Other products	5862	0.7	92.3
	Total all commodities	41996	5.3	10.5

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	SA top imports from Germany – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	14688	1.5	32.3
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	3603	0.4	20.8
'8406	Steam turbines and other vapour turbines	2418	0.2	-35.2
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	1899	0.2	1.9
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1621	0.2	50.5
'8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	1255	0.1	30.3
'8479	Machines&mech appl having indiv functions, nes	1225	0.1	70.8
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	1105	0.1	29.1
'8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for aerating bottles	1066	0.1	55.1
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	1063	0.1	80.8
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	1049	0.1	16.6
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	903	0.1	35.9
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	880	0.1	23.5
'8483	Transmission shafts&cranks, bearing housing; gearing; etc	866	0.1	12.3
'8481	Tap,cock, valve for pipe,tank for the like,incl pressure reducing valve	837	0.1	29.5
'9018	Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, sy	816	0.1	13.1
'8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	804	0.1	45.2
'8536	Electrical app for switchg (ex fuse,switches,etc) not exceedg 1000 volt	781	0.1	31.8
'8414	Air, vacuum pumps; hoods incorp a fan	714	0.1	45.1
'8429	Self-propelld bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	697	0.1	5.2
	Other products	64951	6.7	23.3
	Total all commodities	103239.7	10.6	23.0

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to U.K – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	11818	1.5	21.8
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2539	0.3	68.4
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	1755	0.2	88.1
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	1639	0.2	19.7
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	1453	0.2	31.9
'0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	1199	0.2	46.8
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	974	0.1	21.8
'0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	970	0.1	36.8
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	366	0.0	-17.0
'0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, nectarines, plums & sloes, fresh	313	0.0	33.2
'4804	Uncoated kraft paper&paperboard, in rolls/sheets not of hd 48.02/48.03	300	0.0	18.0
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	268	0.0	27.3
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	268	0.0	-87.9
'2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates	252	0.0	15.0
'7606	Aluminum plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2mm	247	0.0	49.7
'2008	Preserved fruits nes	230	0.0	4.2
'4702	Chemical wood pulp, dissolving grades	224	0.0	46.5
'0810	Fruits nes, fresh	218	0.0	20.7
'3304	Beauty, make-up & skin-care preparations; sunscreens, manicure or pedi	212	0.0	70.8
'8409	Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	211	0.0	-6.3
	Other products	6228	0.8	12.1
	Total all commodities	31683	4.0	16.8

	SA top imports from U.K – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	5033	0.5	9.9
'2208	Spirits, liqueurs, other spirit beverages, alcoholic preparations	2384	0.2	21.5
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	1455	0.1	12.7
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	1390	0.1	-4.6
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1192	0.1	50.0
'8479	Machines&mech appl having indiv functions, nes	889	0.1	41.1
'4901	Printed books,brochures,leaflets & similar printed matter	888	0.1	23.8
'8429	Self-propelld bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	814	0.1	56.4
'0207	Meat&edible offal of poltry meat	521	0.1	73.1
'8481	Tap,cock, valve for pipe,tank for the like,incl pressure reducing valve	331	0.0	35.3
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	331	0.0	9.2
'8474	Machinery for sorting/screening/washg;agglomeratg/shapg mineral produc	329	0.0	16.5
'8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	318	0.0	44.5
'8803	Aircraft parts	306	0.0	4.7
'8523	Prepared unrecordd media for sound record (tapes)	266	0.0	-20.0
'8427	Fork-lift trucks;other works trucks fitted with lifting/handling equip	260	0.0	7.5
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	250	0.0	22.4
'8408	Diesel or semi-diesel engines	242	0.0	6.4
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	233	0.0	17.8
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	230	0.0	-3.7
	Other products	15120	1.6	9.3
	Total all commodities	32783	3.4	13.6

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to Netherlands – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	5525	0.7	59.1
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	3933	0.5	20.9
'7202	Ferro-alloys	2666	0.3	-19.0
'0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	2070	0.3	32.7
'2614	Titanium ores and concentrates	1777	0.2	8.5
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	1764	0.2	35.6
'0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	916	0.1	49.5
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	718	0.1	9.4
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	567	0.1	30.9
'8111	Manganese and articles thereof, including waste and scrap	519	0.1	66.9
'8609	Cargo containers designed to be carried by one/more modes of transport	514	0.1	-5.0
'0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, mangoes, avocados, guavas	462	0.1	38.0
'7201	Pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs	442	0.1	37.4
'0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, nectarines, plums & sloes, fresh	430	0.1	55.3
'2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	425	0.1	57.8
'2009	Fruit & vegetable juices, unfermented	417	0.1	66.0
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	407	0.1	-31.7
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	371	0.0	2.3
'2825	Hydrazine & hydroxylamine & their inorganic salts; other inorganic bas	309	0.0	-6.5
'2618	Granulated slag from the manufacture of iron or steel	276	0.0	-33.1
	Other products	5455	0.7	23.1
	Total all commodities	29963.09	3.8	21.5

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	SA top imports from Netherlands – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	3509	0.4	-13.4
'0207	Meat & edible offal of poultry meat	866	0.1	31.0
'1507	Soya-bean oil & its fractions	587	0.1	-23.5
'7210	Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd > / = 600mm, clad, plated or coated	333	0.0	40.5
'2309	Animal feed preparations, nes	319	0.0	8.8
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	316	0.0	32.7
'1512	Safflower, sunflower/cotton-seed oil & fractions	292	0.0	26.1
'2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons	291	0.0	37.2
'8438	Machinery, nes, for the ind preparation or mfr of food or drink	239	0.0	30.6
'8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound record (tapes)	233	0.0	-39.9
'3907	Polyacetal, polyether, epoxide resin, polycarbonate, etc, in primary form	214	0.0	11.6
'9018	Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, sy	206	0.0	27.1
'3102	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	200	0.0	68.6
'2202	Non-alcoholic beverages (excl. water, fruit or vegetable juices and mi	200	0.0	70.5
'2106	Food preparations, nes	197	0.0	20.5
'8426	Derricks; cranes; straddle carriers, & works trucks fitted with a crane	190	0.0	39.8
'8504	Electric transformer, static converter (for example rectifiers)	171	0.0	86.8
'8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	155	0.0	45.8
'3302	Odoriferous mixtures as raw materials for industry	150	0.0	36.2
'8471	Automatic data processing machines; optical reader, etc	127	0.0	-53.0
	Other products	7341	0.8	11.3
	Total all commodities	16134.9	1.7	8.8

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to India – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	14787	1.9	-7.6
'7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots or iron or steel	2674	0.3	-23.4
'2602	Manganese ores and concentrates etc	1809	0.2	28.7
'2809	Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids	1062	0.1	49.6
'4702	Chemical wood pulp, dissolving grades	638	0.1	50.9
'7601	Unwrought aluminum	615	0.1	30.9
'7202	Ferro-alloys	446	0.1	-1.2
'7602	Aluminum waste and scrap	436	0.1	33.9
'8408	Diesel or semi-diesel engines	400	0.1	0.9
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	381	0.0	-80.3
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	335	0.0	-10.2
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	254	0.0	-8.1
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	242	0.0	9.3
'5101	Wool, not carded or combed	234	0.0	-15.6
'2907	Phenols; phenol-alcohols	233	0.0	60.0
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	198	0.0	14.0
'2914	Ketones & quinones, & their derivatives	172	0.0	-7.9
'2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	153	0.0	2.5
'7005	Float glass&surf grd/polishd glas in sheet	134	0.0	0.0
'2617	Ores and concentrates, nes	132	0.0	-8.5
	Other products	2666	0.3	12.1
	Total all commodities	28001.03	3.6	-6.9

	SA top imports from India – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	17248	1.8	44.7
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	7678	0.8	61.9
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	4000	0.4	65.7
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	2634	0.3	16.1
'1006	Rice	2081	0.2	71.3
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	826	0.1	-52.2
'2934	Heterocyclic compounds, nes	737	0.1	64.3
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	578	0.1	15.2
'2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom; nucleic acids & thei	570	0.1	60.6
'8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	491	0.1	36.3
'0306	Crustaceans	400	0.0	56.9
'7325	Cast articles of iron or steel nes	346	0.0	6.8
'7225	Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600mm or more	329	0.0	14.8
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	318	0.0	30.7
'8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	303	0.0	19.3
'3920	Other plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip of plastics etc.	284	0.0	24.4
'7208	Flat-rolled products of iron/non-al/s wdth>=600mm,hr,not clad	270	0.0	78.5
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	256	0.0	31.1
'3302	Odoriferous mixtures as raw materials for industry	199	0.0	34.1
'2941	Antibiotics	192	0.0	95.0
	Other products	12179	1.3	28.1
	Total all commodities	51917.8	5.3	37.9

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to Mozambique – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	2675	0.34	34.22
'2716	Electrical energy	2639	0.33	48.52
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1199	0.15	61.01
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	1162	0.15	-37.99
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	522	0.07	78.81
'7214	Bars&rods of iron/non-al/s, nfw than forged, hr, hd,/hot-extruded	504	0.06	52.07
'8602	Rail locomotives, nes; locomotive tenders	495	0.06	47.71
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	480	0.06	40.22
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	417	0.05	21.25
'3402	Organic surface-active agents, washing & clean preparations, nes	382	0.05	35.46
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	376	0.05	14.74
'7308	Structures (rods,angle, plates) of iron & steel nes	354	0.04	-14.42
'8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	315	0.04	36.72
'1005	Maize (corn)	298	0.04	35.51
'8474	Machinery for sorting/screening/washg;agglomeratg/shapg mineral produc	297	0.04	47.07
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	276	0.04	66.70
'2104	Soups, broths & preparations thereof	217	0.03	38.25
'2835	Phosphinates, phosphonates, phosphates & polyphosphates hypophosphites	201	0.03	37.09
'4819	Packing containers, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding, webs	198	0.03	67.39
'2009	Fruit & vegetable juices, unfermented	196	0.02	47.28
	Other products	13420	1.70	58.39
	Total all commodities	26622	3.38	40.85

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	SA top imports from Mozambique – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	4317	0.44	-16.55
'2711	Petroleum gases	2430	0.25	20.27
'2716	Electrical energy	1503	0.15	-5.94
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	273	0.03	44.88
'0803	Bananas and plantains, fresh or dried	186	0.02	43.70
'6704	Wig,eyebrow,eyelash, etc.	152	0.02	-4.05
'7305	Tubes&pipe nes, ext diam >406.4mm,of iron &steel	145	0.01	-2.51
'2302	Bran,sharps and other residues	135	0.01	5.76
'1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	107	0.01	27.78
'1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted	83	0.01	56.93
'0306	Crustaceans	76	0.01	78.40
'7306	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, nes	73	0.01	11.51
'1207	Oil seeds	58	0.01	80.76
'7404	Copper waste and scrap	49	0.01	3.96
'0801	Brazil nuts, cashew nuts & coconuts	40	0.00	9.44
'0713	Dried vegetables, shelled	24	0.00	75.92
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	22	0.00	-1.04
'9015	Surveying, hydrographic,oceanographic,meteorological instruments	19	0.00	5.24
'0709	Vegetables nes, fresh or chilled	14	0.00	11.99
'2401	Tobacco unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	13	0.00	-46.67
	Other products	2536	0.26	76.68
	Total all commodities	12253	1.26	17.63

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to Zambia – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1315	0.2	-1.8
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	973	0.1	25.2
'7308	Structures (rods,angle, plates) of iron & steel nes	919	0.1	67.1
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	679	0.1	17.6
'3102	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	670	0.1	54.4
'2503	Sulphur other than sublimed, precipitated and colloidal	572	0.1	8.8
'7210	Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd>=600mm,clad, plated or coated	511	0.1	77.9
'8474	Machinery for sorting/screening/washg;agglomeratg/shapg mineral produc	509	0.1	27.0
'8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	508	0.1	-5.8
'8429	Self-propelld bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	450	0.1	-17.1
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	392	0.0	15.6
'3105	Mixtures of..nitrogen, phosphorous or potassium fertilizers	349	0.0	-15.0
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	320	0.0	-2.6
'8544	Insulated wire/cable	311	0.0	50.5
'8418	Refrigerator, freezer, etc	295	0.0	37.7
'3808	Insecticides, fungicides, herbicides packaged for retail sale	284	0.0	18.1
'8528	Television receivers (incl video monitors & video projectors)	246	0.0	26.4
'3402	Organic surface-active agents, washing & clean preparations, nes	236	0.0	34.8
'8483	Transmission shafts&cranks, bearing housing; gearing; etc	220	0.0	-8.3
'7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	205	0.0	23.9
	Other products	14654	1.9	26.5
	Total all commodities	24619.2	3.1	22.6

	SA top imports from Zambia – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	1281	0.1	0.9
'7408	Copper wire	544	0.1	-19.7
'8544	Insulated wire/cable	373	0.0	1.0
'5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	356	0.0	34.6
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	128	0.0	-18.1
'8429	Self-propelld bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	124	0.0	19.4
'7214	Bars&rods of iron/non-al/s, nfw than forged, hr, hd,/hot-extruded	80	0.0	8.0
'7202	Ferro-alloys	68	0.0	73.8
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	63	0.0	-85.5
'7413	Copper strandd wire,cables,plaitd bands, not elect insulatd	58	0.0	32.4
'7801	Unwrought lead	57	0.0	45.5
'1207	Oil seeds	55	0.0	-29.1
'7404	Copper waste and scrap	36	0.0	85.4
'7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	29	0.0	59.2
'2306	Oil-cake nes	22	0.0	1.6
'8430	Moving/grading/scraping/boring machinery for earth	19	0.0	66.0
'1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	15	0.0	50.6
'4407	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled	14	0.0	3.4
'2302	Bran,sharps and other residues	13	0.0	-39.1
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	13	0.0	-40.2
	Other products	219	0.0	-16.0
	Total all commodities	3567.75	0.4	6.6

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to Switzerland – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	15192	1.9	37.9
'7118	Coin	2845	0.4	13.9
'7601	Unwrought aluminum	1802	0.2	60.2
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	1469	0.2	6.9
'2603	Copper ores and concentrates	175	0.0	85.2
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	84	0.0	58.5
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	68	0.0	-3.9
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	67	0.0	-3.0
'2008	Preserved fruits nes	66	0.0	18.3
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	46	0.0	29.8
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	31	0.0	13.7
'0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	31	0.0	70.7
'0813	Dried fruit	25	0.0	13.3
'0306	Crustaceans	22	0.0	4.5
'2207	Ethyl alcohol & other spirits (if undenatured then higher than 80% by	20	0.0	19.2
'8803	Aircraft parts	20	0.0	31.3
'9701	Paintings, drawings, pastel, collages&sim art executd by hand	17	0.0	44.9
'3926	Article of plastic nes.	16	0.0	51.1
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	15	0.0	35.5
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	15	0.0	-28.7
	Other products	515	0.1	-24.0
	Total all commodities	22543.74	2.9	55.9

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	SA top imports from Switzerland – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2709	Crude petroleum oils	1025	0.1	17.6
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	679	0.1	-12.2
'9021	Orthopaedic appliance (crutche/surgical belts & trusse)	394	0.0	18.0
'3302	Odoriferous mixtures as raw materials for industry	366	0.0	12.3
'9101	Wrist- or pocket-watch, with case of prec/prec clad met	329	0.0	91.5
'9102	Wrist- or pocket-watch (other than 9101)	283	0.0	20.3
'2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos & cigarettes	229	0.0	38.6
'9018	Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, sy	198	0.0	27.7
'8479	Machines&mech appl having indiv functions, nes	185	0.0	16.2
'3215	Printing, writing or drawing inks & inks nes	159	0.0	54.9
'9027	Instruments for physical/chemical analysis;inst for viscosity,heat,etc	142	0.0	16.4
'8414	Air, vacuum pumps; hoods incorp a fan	137	0.0	3.0
'2924	Carboxyamid-functn compound;amide function compound of carbonic acid	126	0.0	-19.4
'3002	Human & animal blood; antisera, vaccines, toxins, micro-organism cultu	124	0.0	39.4
'0901	Coffee	112	0.0	-21.5
'7223	Wire of stainless steel	106	0.0	0.8
'2936	Provitamins&vitamins, natural/reproduced by synthesis	102	0.0	37.1
'8437	Machines for cleaning/sort seed,grain;machinery usd in the milling ind	93	0.0	28.7
'8428	Lifting/handling/loading/unloadg machinery (excl. lift/escalator/conve	92	0.0	21.6
'3822	Composite diagnostic or laboratory reagents, nes	88	0.0	70.2
	Other products	3474	0.4	9.1
	Total all commodities	8444.3108	0.9	12.6

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to Zimbabwe – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	865	0.1	14.8
'1005	Maize (corn)	721	0.1	19.7
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	667	0.1	92.4
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	659	0.1	15.2
'1507	Soya-bean oil&its fractions	597	0.1	-34.9
'3401	Soap; organic surface-active preparations for soap use	526	0.1	28.0
'1101	Wheat or meslin flour	491	0.1	27.7
'3105	Mixtures of..nitrogen, phosphorous or potassium fertilizers	440	0.1	59.1
'3402	Organic surface-active agents, washing & clean preparations, nes	381	0.0	46.0
'8474	Machinery for sorting/screening/washg;agglomeratg/shapg mineral produc	377	0.0	2.2
'3102	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	349	0.0	92.2
'8429	Self-propelld bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	309	0.0	30.1
'7210	Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd>=600mm,clad, plated or coated	275	0.0	89.8
'3923	Plastic packing goods or closures stoppers, lids, caps, closures, plas	272	0.0	49.1
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	264	0.0	32.4
'1512	Safflower,sunflower/cotton-seed oil&fractions	259	0.0	-49.2
'2106	Food preparations, nes	240	0.0	-14.6
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	237	0.0	2.2
'3808	Insecticides, fungicides, herbicides packaged for retail sale	207	0.0	45.6
'1006	Rice	201	0.0	17.4
	Other products	13956	1.8	18.7
	Total all commodities	22293.3	2.8	17.7

	SA top imports from Zimbabwe – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates	1382	0.1	53.4
'2401	Tobacco unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	298	0.0	16.4
'5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	243	0.0	18.5
'2306	Oil-cake nes	135	0.0	-5.1
'5205	Cotton yarn (not sewing thread) 85% or more cotton, not retail	109	0.0	58.5
'2704	Coke & semicoke of..coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon	186	0.0	28.5
'2207	Ethyl alcohol & other spirits (if undenatured then higher than 80% by	78	0.0	55.8
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	62	0.0	-8.4
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	61	0.0	-79.3
'0902	Tea	59	0.0	45.0
'2530	Mineral substances, nes	54	0.0	47.7
'4101	Raw hides&skins of bovine/equine animals	39	0.0	72.7
'2519	Magnesium carbonate; magnesia; magnesium oxide	32	0.0	72.0
'5209	Woven cotton fabrics, 85% or more cotton,weight over 200 g/m2	31	0.0	5.9
'4407	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled	28	0.0	-20.5
'0810	Fruits nes, fresh	25	0.0	3.3
'1207	Oil seeds	20	0.0	14.7
'0802	Nuts nes	19	0.0	47.3
'6704	Wig,eyebrow,eyelash, etc.	18	0.0	36.4
'7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	17	0.0	19.7
	Other products	410	0.0	-44.1
	Total all commodities	3306	0.3	5.8

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to Belgium – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	5386	0.7	32.8
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1560	0.2	47.8
'7202	Ferro-alloys	1020	0.1	57.4
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	948	0.1	33.7
'7112	Waste & scrap of precious metal	667	0.1	3.2
'2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	647	0.1	15.4
'2603	Copper ores and concentrates	1473	0.2	54.6
'7606	Aluminum plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2mm	543	0.1	-8.9
'2901	Acyclic hydrocarbons	425	0.1	5.5
'2914	Ketones & quinones, & their derivatives	411	0.1	1.2
'7404	Copper waste and scrap	392	0.0	38.3
'2916	Unsaturated acyclic & cyclic monocarboxylic acid & anhydrides, halides	330	0.0	26.3
'4702	Chemical wood pulp, dissolving grades	324	0.0	-24.4
'8609	Cargo containers designed to be carried by one/more modes of transport	234	0.0	72.7
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	189	0.0	6.8
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	1047	0.1	30.4
'2841	Salts of oxometallic or peroxometallic acids	163	0.0	-23.6
'8474	Machinery for sorting/screening/washg;agglomeratg/shapg mineral produc	140	0.0	59.2
'3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	136	0.0	-26.9
'2530	Mineral substances, nes	128	0.0	7.4
	Other products	923	0.1	-58.7
	Total all commodities	17086.09	2.2	14.2

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	SA top imports from Belgium – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'3808	Insecticides, fungicides, herbicides packaged for retail sale	693	0.1	41.8
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	467	0.0	9.3
'3811	Antiknock preparations, oxidation & gum inhibitors, viscosity improver	387	0.0	30.8
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	375	0.0	-2.5
'9027	Instruments for physical/chemical analysis;inst for viscosity,heat,etc	348	0.0	33.5
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	1275	0.1	48.2
'7210	Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd>=600mm,clad, plated or coated	300	0.0	-16.3
'7225	Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600mm or more	219	0.0	-3.1
'2930	Organo-sulphur compounds	218	0.0	-17.7
'8414	Air, vacuum pumps; hoods incorp a fan	218	0.0	-13.0
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	198	0.0	-19.4
'3002	Human & animal blood; antisera, vaccines, toxins, micro-organism cultu	185	0.0	-17.1
'3920	Other plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip of plastics etc.	182	0.0	35.6
'3903	Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	172	0.0	61.6
'3102	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	170	0.0	51.9
'1107	Malt, whether or not roasted	167	0.0	46.7
'8415	Air conditioning machines, with motor-driven elements	158	0.0	50.8
'8419	Machinery,plant/lab,involving a change of temp ex heating,cooking,etc	156	0.0	11.9
'3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	151	0.0	24.2
'7408	Copper wire	144	0.0	21.6
	Other products	4721	0.5	-7.1
	Total all commodities	10904.03	1.1	5.7

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to Hong Kong – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	6213	0.8	16.2
'7112	Waste & scrap of precious metal	1712	0.2	9.3
'0802	Nuts nes	746	0.1	45.9
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	697	0.1	13.0
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	530	0.1	64.3
'2602	Manganese ores and concentrates etc	412	0.1	20.5
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	379	0.0	-14.2
'7601	Unwrought alumimum	306	0.0	25.7
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	299	0.0	-12.3
'0307	Moluscs	264	0.0	7.8
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	232	0.0	-3.2
'0306	Crustaceans	203	0.0	-3.2
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	182	0.0	36.1
'0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	257	0.0	-18.1
'2008	Preserved fruits nes	142	0.0	10.8
'4101	Raw hides&skins of bovine/equine animals	132	0.0	59.3
'1605	Crustaceans & molluscs, prepared/preserved	120	0.0	51.3
'4104	Leather of bovine/equine animal, other than leather of hd 4108/4109	83	0.0	4.7
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	74	0.0	63.3
'0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	73	0.0	14.6
	Other products	719	0.1	131.2
	Total all commodities	13775	1.7	18.1

	SA top imports from Hong Kong – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	365	0.0	16.0
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	115	0.0	42.3
'9102	Wrist- or pocket-watch (other than 9101)	98	0.0	12.4
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	97	0.0	-5.5
'8609	Cargo containers designed to be carried by one/more modes of transport	74	0.0	77.7
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	70	0.0	79.3
'7113	Articles of jewellery&parts thereof	47	0.0	-0.9
'8523	Prepared unrecordd media for sound record (tapes)	73	0.0	-10.0
'8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	40	0.0	33.4
'8518	Microphones&stand;loudspeaker;headphone/earphone;sound amplifier set	39	0.0	-7.5
'8473	Parts&acces of computers & office machines	36	0.0	11.2
'4901	Printed books,brochures,leaflets & similar printed matter	30	0.0	27.3
'8525	Television camera, transmissn app for radio-telephony	30	0.0	-7.1
'8507	Electric accumulator	29	0.0	6.5
'9503	Other toys;scale model (puzzles of all kinds, stuffed toys, electric t	29	0.0	-9.1
'4202	Trunks,suit-cases,camera cases,handbags etc,of leather,plas,tex etc	28	0.0	21.6
'8536	Electrical app for switchg (ex fuse,switch,etc) not exceedg 1000 volt	27	0.0	84.4
'3923	Plastic packing goods or closures stoppers, lids, caps, closures, plas	27	0.0	32.1
'7103	Precious & semi-precious stone,not strug,	27	0.0	5.5
'8301	Padlocks/lock;clasp incorp lock;key for the foregoing art,of base met	26	0.0	22.0
	Other products	1038	0.1	11.5
	Total all commodities	2345	0.24	14.40

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to DRC – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	902	0.1	-3.1
'7308	Structures (rods,angle, plates) of iron & steel nes	824	0.1	-6.5
'8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	606	0.1	16.7
'8474	Machinery for sorting/screening/washg;agglomeratg/shapg mineral produc	560	0.1	8.6
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	490	0.1	-1.5
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	387	0.0	38.3
'8537	Board & panels, equipped with two/more switches, fuses	318	0.0	64.4
'3917	Tubes, pipes & hoses & fittings therefor of plastics	271	0.0	17.0
'8483	Transmission shafts&cranks, bearing housing; gearing; etc	268	0.0	73.3
'8544	Insulated wire/cable	241	0.0	15.9
'8481	Tap,cock, valve for pipe,tank for the like,incl pressure reducing valve	239	0.0	17.7
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	191	0.0	-1.5
'3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	190	0.0	1.0
'7307	Tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	177	0.0	-10.5
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	159	0.0	-23.3
'8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets)	145	0.0	35.4
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	138	0.0	-3.6
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	137	0.0	18.9
'7326	Articles of iron or steel nes	133	0.0	35.3
'7318	Iron & steel screws,bolts,nuts,coach-screws, etc	130	0.0	32.5
	Other products	5827	0.7	4.9
	Total all commodities	12335	1.6	7.1

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	SA top imports from DRC – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	22	0.00	79.61
'7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	18	0.00	-35.95
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	11	0.00	112.20
'7404	Copper waste and scrap	9	0.00	34.15
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	7	0.00	39.61
'2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates	3	0.00	-16.64
'0106	Live animals, nes	2	0.00	52.16
'8481	Tap,cock, valve for pipe,tank for the like,incl pressure reducing valve	2	0.00	37.69
'7402	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining	2	0.00	4.43
'8705	Specul purp motor vehicles (fire fight veh,crane lorry)	2	0.00	16.40
'8525	Television camera, transmissn app for radio-telephony	2	0.00	41.60
'9015	Surveying, hydrographic,oceanographic,meteorological instruments	2	0.00	41.97
'7214	Bars&rods of iron/non-al/s, nfw than forged, hr, hd,/hot-extruded	2	0.00	54.37
'2939	Vegetable alkaloids&their salts, ethers, esters & other derivatives	2	0.00	54.37
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2	0.00	-21.02
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	1	0.00	-32.30
'7801	Unwrought lead	1	0.00	45.44
'4407	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled	1	0.00	58.58
'9031	Measuring or checking machines, nes	1	0.00	19.98
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	1	0.00	36.92
	Other products	9	0.00	-36.00
	Total all commodities	100	0.01	34.70

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to Korea Rep. – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	3429	0.4	-21.4
'7202	Ferro-alloys	2385	0.3	0.4
'7404	Copper waste and scrap	1446	0.2	-16.1
'7601	Unwrought aluminum	671	0.1	30.8
'2602	Manganese ores and concentrates etc	577	0.1	-7.4
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	279	0.0	25.8
'1005	Maize (corn)	244	0.0	20.7
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	234	0.0	-1.5
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	186	0.0	8.8
'2608	Zinc ores and concentrates	336	0.0	12.4
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	146	0.0	9.7
'7201	Pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs	133	0.0	10.4
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	107	0.0	0.0
'8548	Electrical parts of machinery/app, nes	103	0.0	-10.3
'2804	Hydrogen, rare gases & other non-metals	172	0.0	6.1
'2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	74	0.0	-1.0
'4113	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting ""incl. parchment-dressed leather"", of	167	0.0	51.7
'2825	Hydrazine & hydroxylamine & their inorganic salts; other inorganic bas	70	0.0	16.4
'7602	Aluminum waste and scrap	73	0.0	7.6
'2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	68	0.0	41.8
	Other products	859	0.1	-61.0
	Total all commodities	11758.4	1.5	-15.6

	SA top imports from Korea Rep. – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	5859	0.6	-9.9
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	915	0.1	-41.9
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	753	0.1	4.8
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator, etc	555	0.1	32.7
'9999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	512	0.1	85.7
'8517	Electric app for line telephony, incl curr line system	443	0.0	-5.2
'4810	Paper & paperboard, coated with kaolin or other inorganic substances	406	0.0	-11.2
'8529	Part suitable for use solely/princ with televisions, recpt app	372	0.0	-19.7
'7901	Unwrought zinc	272	0.0	-26.3
'2917	Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides etc & their derivative	227	0.0	30.1
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	226	0.0	7.4
'8427	Fork-lift trucks; other works trucks fitted with lifting/handling equip	220	0.0	-3.6
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	208	0.0	6.1
'2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom; nucleic acids & thei	189	0.0	4.4
'7225	Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600mm or more	182	0.0	17.1
'8418	Refrigerator, freezer, etc	175	0.0	-13.1
'8507	Electric accumulator	175	0.0	42.7
'8415	Air conditioning machines, with motor-driven elements	169	0.0	52.2
'3903	Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	160	0.0	12.0
'7208	Flat-rolled products of iron/non-al/s width >= 600mm, hr, not clad	159	0.0	55.3
	Other products	5936	0.6	6.8
	Total all commodities	18113.28	1.9	-2.8

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to UAE – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	2537	0.3	71.7
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	1563	0.2	3.3
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	767	0.1	27.1
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	569	0.1	19.6
'0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	404	0.1	66.0
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	316	0.0	1.8
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	275	0.0	50.6
'7411	Copper tubes and pipes	183	0.0	25.3
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	183	0.0	19.3
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	164	0.0	-19.0
'3814	Organic composite solvents&thinners nes; prepr paint/varnish removers	153	0.0	32.0
'0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, nectarines, plums & sloes, fresh	148	0.0	39.6
'0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	139	0.0	-5.4
'2207	Ethyl alcohol & other spirits (if undenatured then higher than 80% by	127	0.0	-25.1
'7606	Aluminum plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2mm	126	0.0	-6.9
'7208	Flat-rolled products of iron/non-al/s wdth>=600mm,hr,not clad	124	0.0	-29.5
'2914	Ketones & quinones, & their derivatives	114	0.0	4.6
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	108	0.0	53.2
'2916	Unsaturated acyclic & cyclic monocarboxylic acid & anhydrides, halides	101	0.0	32.3
'1214	Swede,mangold,fodder root, hay, lucerne (alfalfa),clover etc.	100	0.0	32.5
	Other products	2937	0.4	57.8
	Total all commodities	11138	1.4	33.4

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	SA top imports from UAE – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	4353	0.4	57.2
'2709	Crude petroleum oils	2412	0.2	-35.1
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	232	0.0	-11.8
'3920	Other plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip of plastics etc.	205	0.0	82.3
'3102	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	183	0.0	47.0
'2711	Petroleum gases	175	0.0	72.0
'3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	150	0.0	-4.6
'2503	Sulphur other than sublimed, precipitated and colloidal	99	0.0	8.0
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	70	0.0	9.3
'7010	Carboy,bottle & other container of glass	51	0.0	-15.9
'7005	Float glass&surf grd/polishd glas in sheet	46	0.0	39.7
'7601	Unwrought aluminum	45	0.0	-53.4
'7408	Copper wire	44	0.0	-73.2
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	39	0.0	37.2
'3921	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, nes	38	0.0	-4.9
'8424	Mechanical appl. for proj/dispersing/spray;sand blastg mach,etc	29	0.0	-22.3
'4803	Paper,household/sanitary,rolls of a width > 36 cm	29	0.0	3.8
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	25	0.0	-28.5
'8418	Refrigerator, freezer, etc	25	0.0	29.2
'3907	Polyacetal,o polyether,epoxide resin,polycarbonate,etc,in primary form	24	0.0	-60.1
	Other products	828	0.1	-3.6
	Total all commodities	9101	0.9	2.7

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE INDICATORS – JUNE 2014





TRADE AT A GLANCE

	SA top exports to EU – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semimanufactured forms	16898	2.1	15.4
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	13633	1.7	6.5
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	11007	1.4	16.5
'7202	Ferro-alloys	10143	1.3	2.2
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	9205	1.2	12.3
'2601	Iron ores & concentrates; including roasted iron pyrites	9178	1.2	14.7
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	6143	0.8	-6.3
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	5533	0.7	2.3
'2204	Wine of fresh grapes	5018	0.6	33.3
'7118	Coin	4813	0.6	-4.7
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	3643	0.5	22.7
'2603	Copper ores and concentrates	3527	0.4	2.4
'0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	3354	0.4	28.6
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	2819	0.4	-17.1
'0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	2570	0.3	65.5
'2614	Titanium ores and concentrates	1895	0.2	-4.2
'9401	Seat (o/t dentists' & barbers' chairs, etc), &part thereof	1699	0.2	-8.4
'7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	1678	0.2	-10.2
'2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	1610	0.2	10.8
'2610	Chromium ores and concentrates	1235	0.2	53.6
	Other products	49397	6.3	29.1
	Total all commodities	165000	20.9	14.6

	SA top imports from EU – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	25741	2.7	29.6
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	9622	1.0	4.6
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	8742	0.9	-7.2
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	6368	0.7	20.5
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	4855	0.5	37.6
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	3766	0.4	-16.1
'8406	Steam turbines and other vapour turbines	3555	0.4	-44.6
'8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	3404	0.4	30.5
'2208	Spirits, liqueurs, other spirit beverages, alcoholic preparations	3321	0.3	36.4
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	3089	0.3	21.5
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	3008	0.3	4.7
'8471	Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	2981	0.3	14.2
'8479	Machines&mech appl having indiv functions, nes	2897	0.3	38.5
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	2866	0.3	99.6
'8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for aerating bottles	2527	0.3	29.0
'8421	Centrifuges, incl centrifugal dryers; filtering/purifying machinery	2463	0.3	38.0
'8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	2389	0.2	37.6
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	2374	0.2	32.2
'8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	2327	0.2	20.2
'8481	Tap,cock, valve for pipe,tank for the like,incl pressure reducing valve	2324	0.2	34.2
	other products	185380	19.1	20.2
	Total all commodities	284000	29.2	18.3

Source: Quantec and ITC



TRADE AT A GLANCE



	SA top exports to SSA – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's exports	Growth rate
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	12250	1.6	-35.5
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	8695	1.1	-13.0
'2716	Electrical energy	3013	0.4	67.6
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	2900	0.4	68.7
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	2462	0.3	-24.7
'7308	Structures (rods,angle, plates) of iron & steel nes	2129	0.3	-22.7
'7208	Flat-rolld products of iron/non-al/s width>=600mm,hr,not clad	2019	0.3	-25.5
'8431	Machinery part (hd 84.25 to 84.30)	1802	0.2	-8.9
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	1766	0.2	62.4
'8474	Machinery for sorting/screening/washg;agglomeratg/shapg mineral produc	1745	0.2	-25.5
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	1742	0.2	62.9
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	1528	0.2	-48.3
'8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1523	0.2	-23.6
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	1489	0.2	18.1
'1005	Maize (corn)	1425	0.2	-21.5
'3102	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	1387	0.2	-25.6
'8429	Self-propelld bulldozer, angledozer, grader, excavator,etc	1296	0.2	-14.2
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	1223	0.2	-37.0
'3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	1210	0.2	-30.2
'8517	Electric app for line telephony,incl curr line system	1069	0.1	14.5
	Other products	87071	11.0	59.3
	Total all commodities	139745	17.7	18.0

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	SA top imports from SSA – 2013	Value Rm	Share of SA's imports	Growth rate
'2709	Crude petroleum oils	49115	5.1	-10.2
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	5512	0.6	3.9
'3302	Odoriferous mixtures as raw materials for industry	2631	0.3	9.9
'2711	Petroleum gases	2113	0.2	3.4
'7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	1868	0.2	27.4
'3824	Chemical industry products and residuals nes	1466	0.2	0.0
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	1236	0.1	-11.2
'2716	Electrical energy	1150	0.1	-27.0
'2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates	1051	0.1	17.5
'7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	993	0.1	-22.9
'6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	872	0.1	61.3
'2203	Beer made from malt	867	0.1	-3.7
'6203	Men's suits, jackets, trousers etc & shorts	752	0.1	82.8
'8544	Insulated wire/cable	616	0.1	58.7
'5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	525	0.1	7.0
'0303	Fish, frozen, whole	455	0.0	-9.1
'0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	439	0.0	17.9
'2603	Copper ores and concentrates	437	0.0	10.5
'1704	Sugar confectionery (incl white choc), not containing cocoa	431	0.0	0.9
'7408	Copper wire	417	0.0	-38.1
	Other products	15854	1.6	23.3
	Total all commodities	88800	9.1	13.4

Source: Quantec and ITC



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Notes

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Notes



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